

Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, Inc.

Phi Omicron Chapter

# **BLACK HISTORY QUIZ BOWL**

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#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

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#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

#### I. Rules and Regulations

#### A. Divisions/Teams

- i. There will be 2 divisions: Middle School and High School.
  - a. The Middle School division will be comprised of students in the  $6^{th}$   $9^{th}$  grades.
  - b. The High School division will be comprised of students in the  $9^{th} 12^{th}$  grades.
- ii. Each team needs to have between 4 and 6 students.
  - a. Only 4 students will be competing at a time on a team.
  - b. Alternates can be substituted between rounds, but not during a match.
- iii. A student may only be on 1 team.
- iv. Each team shall have a uniform, matching colors, or be formally dressed.

#### B. Format

- i. This will be a double elimination tournament.
- ii. Questions will be divided into toss-up questions and bonus questions.
- iii. After a toss-up question is asked, members on each team have 10 seconds to "buzz" in.
  - a. The first person to "buzz" will be selected to answer the toss-up question.
  - b. The member will have 5 seconds to begin their answer.
  - c. If they get the answer correct, their team gets 10 points and a bonus question
  - d. If they get the answer wrong, their team loses 5 points and the question is repeated. A member of the opposing team can "buzz" and answer the question.
- iv. The bonus question can be discussed with the team, and the team captain provides the answer.
  - a. If they get the answer correct, their team gets 20 points.
  - b. If they get the answer wrong, no points are awarded, and the next toss-up question is asked.
- v. Only the first answer will be accepted.
- vi. The host may ask the contestant to clarify an answer. The clarified answer will be accepted.

# Dr. JAM Program and Restore, Uplift, and Hope San Diego Black History Month Quiz Bowl

vii. The team with the most points at the end of the match wins.

#### C. Prizes

i. Both teams in the championship, in each division, will receive prizes.

#### D. Questions/Study Material

- i. All the toss-up questions and bonus questions will come from the Black History Study Packet.
- ii. All the coaches will be emailed the packets Saturday, February 2, 2019.

#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

### II. Bowl Questions

#### A. Arts

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-001	Along the Gulf Coast of Louisiana, what type of music is played with the accordion?	Zydeco
A-002	Who wrote "Their Eyes Were Watching God"?	Zora Neale Hurston
A-003	Which one of composer/pianist Anthony Davis' operas premiered in Philadelphia in 1985 and was performed by the New York City Opera in 1986?	X: The Life and Times of Malcolm X
A-004	Since 1987, who has held the position of director of jazz at Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts in New York City?	Wynton Marsalis
A-005	Of what profession were Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston, and Countee Cullen, major contributors to the Harlem Renaissance?	Writers
A-006	Who wrote <i>Clotel</i> , or <i>The President's Daughter</i> , the first published novel by a Black American in 1833?	William Wells Brown
A-007	Who published <i>The Escape</i> , the first play written by a Black American?	William Wells Brown
A-008	What is the given name of blues great W.C. Handy?	William Christopher Handy
A-009	Nat Love wrote what kind of stories?	Westerns
A-010	Cartoonist Morrie Turner created what world-famous syndicated comic strip?	Wee Pals
A-011	Who was born in Florence, Alabama in 1873 and is called "Father of the Blues"?	WC Handy
A-012	Georgia Douglas Johnson was a poet during the Harlem Renaissance era. She often held writers' workshops at her home in what city?	Washington, D.C.
A-013	Growing up with a white Jewish mother and an African- American father, who wrote <i>Devil in a Blue Dress, A Red Death, White Butterfly,</i> and <i>Black Betty?</i>	Walter Mosley
A-014	Strongly influenced by Alice Walker's <i>The Color Purple</i> , what award-winning author created the enduring character of Easy Rawlins featured in a series of novels?	Walter Mosley
A-015	Known for his social and political views, who published <i>The Souls of Black Folks in</i> 1903?	W.E.B. Du Bois

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-016	Who was the first Black American woman chosen as Miss America?	Vanessa Williams
A-017	In addition to her outstanding career as a singer, what was Marian Anderson appointed to by President Dwight D. Eisenhower?	US Delegate to the United States
A-018	Name the three journalist sons of educator, poet, and author Ephraim Poston?	Ulysses, Robert, and Ted Poston
A-019	Gustavus Vassa was a slave who had written the first autobiography. His African name was Olaudah Equiano. How many volumes made up his narrative?	Two
A-020	Harlem Renaissance writer Eric Walrond was born in Georgetown, British Guiana and penned what book that consists of a collection of ten stories?	Tropic Death
A-021	In 1993, she became the first black to be honored with the Nobel Prize for Literature for six novels. She is a two-time winner of the Pulitzer Prize for Beloved which became a motion picture, and in 1993 for <i>Jazz</i> . Name her.	Toni Morrison
A-022	Born in Hopkinsville, KY, what pianist and arranger formed his own jazz band and recorded the albums Your Daddy's Dogin' Around and Blues for the Red Boy?	Todd Washington Rhodes
A-023	Trumpeter Wynton Marsalis has been a prominent figure in jazz since the 1980s. He is the spokesperson for what group, representing a younger generation of jazz musicians?	The Young Lions
A-024	This first Gloria Naylor novel consisted of tales from seven black women who wound up on a dead-end street in a ghetto in the North. It was made into a television movie. What is the name of the novel?	The Women of Brewster Place
A-025	What New York library houses rare collections of Black culture?	The Schomburg Center
A-026	In the 1930s and early 1940s many female gospel groups were founded. Which group started as a male gospel ensemble but added female voices in the 1940s?	The Roberta Martin Singers
A-027	What was the name of Charles W. Chestnut's final novel?	The Quarry
A-028	For what work did August Wilson win two Pulitzer Prizes for Drama?	The Pittsburgh Cycle
A-029	Sallie Martin was the "mother of gospel music." She and Thomas A. Dorsey founded what group in 1933?	the National Convention of Gospel Choirs and Choruses

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-030	Langston Hughes was responsible for publishing what Black American magazine?	The Nation
A-031	George Shirley was a tenor and member of what opera company?	the Metropolitan Opera
A-032	What Broadway show became the longest running one-person show in the history of Broadway?	The Lady and Her Music
A-033	What was the name of the first novel published by Charles W. Chestnut?	The House Behind the Cedars
A-034	What Ted Poston work was published after his death in 1974?	The Dark Side of Hopkinsville
A-035	What is the name of the sculpture designed as a tribute to the four Black girls killed during a church bombing in Alabama in 1963?	The Crucifixion
A-036	What is the name of the newsletter which was originally edited by W.E.B. Du Bois and published by the NAACP in 1910?	The Crisis
A-037	What is the name of the Harlem club where many famous Black American entertainers began their careers?	The Cotton Club
A-038	Popularized by the 1923 musical <i>Runnin' Wild,</i> what 1920s dance is believed to have started in a coastal city of South Carolina?	the Charleston
A-039	What musical genre emerged from three heavily populated black isolated areas: the Mississippi Delta, the Piedmont, and East Texas?	The blues
A-040	Ain't No Stoppin' Us Now, a platinum hit by Gene McFadden & John Whitehead was known as what in 1979?	the Black National Anthem
A-041	Vibraphone player Lionel Hampton started his career in 1936 with which band?	the Benny Goodman Quartet
A-042	Ernest J. Gaines is a short story writer who wrote a 1971 historical novel turned television movie whose main character was a 110-year-old woman who narrated her personal	The Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman
A-043	Formerly the Virginia Theatre, what became the first Broadway theater to bear the name of an African American in 2005?	the August Wilson Theatre
A-044	What Harlem theatre is a showcase for Black talent?	The Apollo
A-045	What author promoted her first novel, <i>Mama</i> , by contacting colleges and universities?	Terry McMillan

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-046	Who is the author of the critically acclaimed novel Waiting to Exhale?	Terry McMillan
A-047	What is the name of the Grammy award winning gospel a cappella sextet whose hits include Spread Love and David & Goliath?	Take 6
A-048	"Go Down, Moses" and "Nobody Knows the Trouble I've Seen" are known as what type of songs?	Spirituals
A-049	Music historians refer to what type of music as the first Black American music?	Spiritual
A-050	This director, screenwriter and actor was born in Atlanta but relocated to Brooklyn, where he later established a film company. Whether working with a low-budget and unknown actors or Hollywood heavyweights, his films continue to be controversial and push racial boundaries. Name him.	Spike Lee
A-051	Who directed an award-winning documentary about the government's response to Hurricane Katrina and ways in which the storm's aftermath affected African-Americans?	Spike Lee
A-052	In 1938, who was the first gospel singer to record for a major record label, Decca Records?	Sister Rosetta Tharpe
A-053	For what talent did Elizabeth Taylor-Greenfield receive worldwide acclaim?	Singing in a range of 27 octaves
A-054	Porgy was a black musical play that had its debut in 1927. It became a film in 1959 entitled Porgy and Bess and had an all- star black cast. Name two of the actors/actresses that performed in this film?	Sidney Poitier, Dorothy Dandridge, Pearl Bailey, Sammy Davis, Jr., Brock Peters, Diahann Carroll, Ivan Dixon, Clarence Muse
A-055	Currently the pastor of a large congregation in Raleigh, North Carolina, this well-known female singer worked with the gospel group The Caravans established by Albertina Walker.  Name her.	Shirley Caesar
A-056	Born in Christian County, KY, in 1944, who later became executive producer for the film, <i>The Eye Can Story</i> , a 30- minute documentary created to promote the self-esteem of teenagers and to deter early sexual involvement?	Shirley A. Bacon Nwangwa
A-057	Elizabeth Catlett Mora is a graphic artist and printmaker. For what other type of work is she best known?	Sculpture
A-058	Specializing in portraits of black leaders, Harlem Renaissance arts educator Augusta Savage was what type of artist?	Sculptor

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-059	Who wrote the song Maple Leaf Rag?	Scott Joplin
A-060	The operas A Guest of Honor and Treemonisha were written by whom in the early 1900s?	Scott Joplin
A-061	What musical instrument does jazz musician Grover Washington, Jr. play	Saxophone
A-062	What Black American took jazz vocals to a new level and was called "The Divine One" because of her range and effortless mastery of the intricacies of music?	Sarah Vaughan
A-063	In 1926 the Soul Stirrers were the first gospel quartet to add a second lead to solo over the usual four-part harmony. In 1950 what singer joined this group?	Sam Cooke
A-064	Roots, the miniseries, was aired eight nights in 1977 with nearly 130 million viewers. Its 1979 sequel was named what?	Roots: The Next Generation
A-065	Kunta Kinte was one the characters in what Alex Haley book?	Roots
A-066	What Alex Haley novel was made into a television mini-series in 1977 and 1979?	Roots
A-067	What one-time Negro League professional baseball player, turned-artist created collages on the lifestyles of blacks in the 1960s?	Romare Bearden
A-068	What artist's painting is entitled After Church?	Romare Bearden
A-069	Who was the first Black American painter to win national recognition?	Robert Scott Duncanson
A-070	What famous Black American writer encouraged Ralph Ellison's efforts to become a writer?	Richard Wright
A-071	What music is regarded by many as a form of street poetry?	Rap
A-072	Published in 1982, Alice Walker's novel <i>The</i> Color Purple became a monumental bestseller and won what coveted awards?	Pulitzer Prize and National Book Award
A-073	Joshua Johnson made his living in the early 1800s with what profession?	Portrait painter
A-074	For what style of music were the Ward Singers famous?	Po-Gospel
A-075	Published in 1771, what book brought Phillis Wheatley wide acclaim?	Poems on Various Subjects, Religious and Moral
A-076	Scott Joplin played his ragtime music on what instrument?	Piano
A-077	What medium did Gordon Parks use to describe Black Americans deprivation and racial discrimination?	Photography

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-078	Julian Abele was involved in the design of what museum?	Philadelphia Museum of Art
A-079	In 1905 the first black symphony was founded. What was it called?	Philadelphia Concert Orchestra
A-080	In what city was Marian Anderson born?	Philadelphia
A-081	What actor appeared in the play Emperor Jones in 1925?	Paul Robeson
A-082	Who was the first Black American poet to be nationally recognized for his writing?	Paul Lawrence Dunbar
A-083	Who wrote the poem "A Negro Love Song"?	Paul Laurence Dunbar
A-084	Creators of bebop known today as modern jazz, Charlie Parker and Dizzy Gillespie played what musical instruments?	Parker (alto saxophone); Gillespie (trumpet)
A-085	What was the occupation of Laura Wheeler Waring?	Painter
A-086	The "father of gospel music" was Thomas A. Dorsey. He composed how many songs?	over 1000
A-087	For what profession is Leona Mitchell known?	Opera Singing
A-088	Where was Ralph Ellison, the famous Black American novelist, born?	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
A-089	Who is the controversial poet and author of <i>My House is Divided into Two Sections who</i> emerged from the Black Arts Movement of the 1960s and 1970s and became a professor of English?	Nikki Giovanni
A-090	In 1955, Arthur Mitchell became the first black man to dance for a major ballet company in 1955. Name the company.	New York City Ballet
A-091	What city known for jazz music had great influence on Mahalia Jackson?	New Orleans
A-092	"Bentwa" was a musical instrumental unique to Africa. What kind of instrument was it?	Musical Bow
A-093	Ralph Ellison turned to writing after his career in what field was not successful?	Music
A-094	What was the name of the newspaper started by Malcolm X?	Muhammad Speaks
A-095	What Black American cartoonist created the world famous "Wee Pals"?	Morrie Turner

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-096	In 1969 this photojournalist became the first black male and the first black journalist to win a Pulitzer Prize. Who was he?	Moneta Sleet, Jr.
A-097	Born in Owensboro, KY, who was the first African American to win a Pulitzer Prize in photography?	Moneta Sleet, Jr.
A-098	In what state was Langston Hughes born?	Missouri
A-099	In 1963, Katherine Dunham became the first Black American choreographer to work at what New York City Theater?	Metropolitan Opera House
A-100	Whose screenplay, <i>Georgia, Georgia,</i> was the first original script by a Black woman to be produced?	Maya Angelou
A-101	This multifaceted author started her career as an entertainer. She is also a poet who delivered her poem "On the Pulse of Morning" at President Bill Clinton's inauguration in 1993. What is her name?	Maya Angelou
A-102	What famed opera singer was known as "The Lady from Philadelphia"?	Marian Anderson
A-103	Who portrayed "Ulrica" in the Musket Ball, was named to the US Delegation to the United Nations, and was awarded the Freedom Medal?	Marian Anderson
A-104	Who was the first Black American singer to be admitted to the Metropolitan Opera Company in New York?	Marian Anderson
A-105	The Daughters of the American Revolution (DAR) refused to let her perform at Constitution Hall in Washington, D.C. in 1939. Who was she?	Marian Anderson
A-106	What is the name of the Marion Marche Perkins sculpture that won the Art Institute of Chicago Purchase Award in 1951?	Man of Sorrow
A-107	She was known as the "queen of gospel music." Her first recording "Move On Up a Little Higher" sold over a million copies in 1945. What was her name?	Mahalia Jackson
A-108	Brumsic Brandon, Jr. is best known for what comic strip?	Luther
A-109	Five years after acting in the television miniseries Roots, he won an Academy Award for Best Supporting Actor in An Officer and A Gentleman. What is his name?	Louis Gossett, Jr.
A-110	Who played the character "Fiddler" in the television mini-series Roots in 1977?	Lou Gossett, Jr.

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-111	Who was the author of the hit play A Raisin in The Sun?	Lorraine Hansberry
A-112	On January 21, 1973 where did opera singer Jessye Norman perform to a sellout crowd in the Great Performers series?	Lincoln Center
A-113	Published in 1907, what was the title of the first of six Claybron Merriweather books?	Light and Shadows
A-114	Gordon Parks was voted "Photographer of the Year" in 1960 while working for what popular magazine?	Life
A-115	Who was the first black to perform at the opening of the new Metropolitan Opera House in 1966?	Leontyne Price
A-116	Who is the author of <i>Before the Mayflower?</i>	Leone Bennett, Jr.
A-117	This pastor and journalist was the religious editor at the Hopkinsville Globe Journal for six years. Name him.	Leonard S. Grooms
A-118	Under what name did poet Amiri Baraka publish some of his books?	Le Roi Jones
A-119	What writer created the character Jesse B. Semple, the quintessential middle-aged man in Harlem?	Langston Hughes
A-120	What is the name of the colorful fabric worn by African royalty?	Kenta Cloth
A-121	What city is known as the "jazz capital of the Southwest?"	Kansas City, Missouri
A-122	Robb Armstrong is the creator of what cartoon strip which features the trials and tribulations of Joe and Marcy?	Jump Start
A-123	What Black American was acclaimed for his involvement in the design of the Philadelphia Museum of Art?	Julian Abele
A-124	Who was best known for her role as Bloody Mary in the 1949 Broadway stage production of South Pacific?	Juanita Hall
A-125	Playwright August Wilson had two Broadway plays run at the same time. Name them.	Joe Turner's Come and Gone and Fences
A-126	What was the name of the first publication of jazz arrangements?	Jelly Roll Blues
A-127	What form of music did Duke Ellington elevate into a serious art form?	Jazz

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-128	What type of music did Louis Armstrong revolutionize and help establish as the nation's first highly popular Black art form?	Jazz
A-129	What type of music with an emphasis on improvisation began in New Orleans around the 1900s?	Jazz
A-130	What is the name of the main character in the Zora Neale Hurston novel, <i>Their Eyes Were Watching God?</i>	Janie Crawford
A-131	This Grammy award winning gospel singer, arranger, and composer who worked with many groups and large choirs in the 1950s and 1960s is credited with being the most significant driving force behind the creation of the contemporary gospel sound. Name him.	James Cleveland
A-132	What famous Black author said, "Black writers do more than merely exhibit rage – they must analyze the roots of racial oppression"?	James Baldwin
A-133	In 1972 Kathleen Battle made her professional debut as an opera singer at the Spoleto Festival in what country?	Italy
A-134	In 1953, Ralph Ellison received the National Book Award for what book?	Invisible Man
A-135	The collection of William Alexander Chambers, writer for the Indiana Herald and editor of three African American weeklies, is housed where?	Indiana Historical Society
A-136	The first work authored by a black female former slave, what was the name of Harriet A. Jacobs' 1861 work?	Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl
A-137	Nominated for a National Book Award, what is Maya Angelou's first autobiography?	I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings
A-138	Who was the author of <i>Black Metropolis written</i> in 1945?	Horace Clayton
A-139	Who wrote the anti-slavery novel p <sup>U</sup> a <sup>n</sup> ge <sup>c/</sup> 6 <sup>e</sup> o <sup>T</sup> f <sup>o</sup> 72 <sup>m</sup> 's Cabin?	Harriet Beecher Stowe
A-140	Entitled <i>Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl</i> , whose 1861 work was the first to be authored by a black female former slave?	Harriet A. Jacobs'
A-141	What term refers generally to the artistic and socio-cultural awakening among black people in the 1920s and early 1930s?	Harlem Renaissance

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-142	Zora Neal Hurston became a leading figure in the Black cultural movement known as what?	Harlem Renaissance
A-143	What section of New York City became the capital of urban Black American culture?	Harlem
A-144	Who was the first Black American to win a Pulitzer Prize?	Gwendolyn Brooks
A-145	Who wrote the Pulitzer Prize winning book of poetry <i>Annie Allen</i> in 1949?	Gwendolyn Brooks
A-146	Who won a Tony Award for his performance in the Broadway musical Jelly's Last Jam?	Gregory Hines
A-147	What type of folk art was seen on the New York subway cars in the 1970s that was a phenomenon among the urban youth?	Graffiti
A-148	Popular in the 1920s and 1930s, what type of musical groups were the Harmonizing Four and the Dixie Hummingbirds?	Gospel quartets
A-149	Hattie McDaniel was the first black performer to receive an Academy Award. She won for Best Supporting Actress for what 1939 film?	Gone With the Wind
A-150	Who penned the 1982 novel <i>The Women of Brewster Place</i> later made into a 1989 television miniseries starring Oprah Winfrey, Jackee Harry, Robin Givens, Lynn Whitfield, Larenz Tate, Moses Gunn, and Leon?	Gloria Naylor
A-151	Who made the stainless-steel sculpture of two wing like shapes framed by neon lights at the entrance of the Miami International Airport?	Frederick Eversley
A-152	Who wrote <i>Narrative of the Life of Frederick</i> Douglass, an  American Slave in 1845?	Frederick Douglass
A-153	Pulitzer Prize winning Black American playwright, August Wilson was born with what name?	Frederick August Kittel, Jr.
A-154	Who was the first Black American woman to have a full length novel published?	Frances Ellen Watkins Harper
A-155	for colored girls made its dramatic debut in 1974 and was written by Ntozake Shange (pronounced En-toe-ZAHK-kay SHONG-gay). What is the full title of this essay?	for colored girls who have considered suicide/when the rainbow is enuf

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-156	Who was the first Black American woman to be recognized as an award-winning composer?	Florence Price
A-157	Who wrote the play All God's Chillun Got Wings starring Paul Robeson?	Eugene O'Neill
A-158	What Black American artist created the Peanut Man character for Planters Peanuts?	Elmer Stoner
A-159	Who was the first Black American to achieve fame as a sculptress?	Edmonia Leis
A-160	What Black American cartoonist became famous for the cartoon "Cuties"?	E. Simms Campbell
A-161	What 1987 play, written by Alfred Unry, became a movie in 1989?	Driving Miss Daisy
A-162	Who founded the DuSable Museum of African- American History, located in Chicago, Illinois?	Dr. Margaret Burroughs
A-163	Frequently called <i>The Fire Next Time</i> , what was the name of James Baldwin's 1963 bestseller, which electrified both Black and White Americans?	Down at the Cross
A-164	A painting of what African American performer was unveiled in 1902 at the coronation of King Edward VII and exhibited at the Paris Expo?	Dora Dean
A-165	After over forty years, who became the second black actor to win an Academy Award for Best Actor?	Denzel Washington
A-166	What is the name of the opera singer who sang at President George W. Bush's inauguration in 2005?	Denyce Graves
A-167	She is a dancer-choreographer who is also a director and producer. She was involved with the television show Fame.  Name her.	Debbie Allen
A-168	Appeal, a book of anti-slavery literature, was written by what Black American?	David Walker
A-169	What was the name of the movie that was based on the life of Stephen Bantu Biko, a South African freedom fighter?	Cry Freedom
A-170	Who wrote <i>The Lost Zoo</i> , a classic children's book?	Countee Cullen

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-171	What was the name of the first published novel written by a Black American, William Wells Brown?	Clotel (or The President's Daughter)
A-172	Claude McKay and James Weldon Johnson were writers of the Harlem Renaissance period. Which one of them was born in Jamaica?	Claude McKay
A-173	Alice Walker's <i>Meridian is</i> a novel about what?	Civil Rights Movement
A-174	James W.C. Pennington was a slave narrator born on the eastern shore of Maryland. His story shows the consequences of slavery on whom?	Children
A-175	Who wrote <i>The African Origin of Civilization in</i> 1969?	Cheikh Anta Diop
A-176	Performing in evening attire, these stars of <i>The Creole Show</i> were the first African American couple to perform on Broadway. Name them.	Charles Johnson and Dora Dean
A-177	Who is the author of "The Destruction of Black Civilization"?	Chancellor Williams
A-178	For what 1954 film was Dorothy Dandridge the first black actress to receive an Academy Award nomination for Best Actress?	Carmen Jones
A-179	Beauford Delaney liked to paint what subjects?	Black writers and artists
A-180	Go Tell it on the Mountain, the first novel of James Baldwin written in 1953 was about what?	Black ghetto life
A-181	Name at least three national renowned 20th Century tap dancers.	Bill Bailey; Charles "Honi" Coles; Sammy Davis, Jr.; Savion Glover; Gregory Hines; Maurice Hines; Fayard Nicholas; Harold Nicholas; Bill "Bojangles" Robinson

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-182	Who wrote the book Born to Rebel?	Benjamin Mays
A-183	What prolific writer published twenty-three articles, hundreds of shorter pieces, and ten books including <i>The Negro in the American Revolution in 1961</i> and <i>Moorg Against Tide</i> & Patterns in 2005?	Benjamin Arthur Quarles
A-184	In 1988 Black American author Toni Morrison was awarded the Pulitzer Prize for fiction for what novel?	Beloved
A-185	What Hopkinsville native penned the children's books <i>Happy to</i> be Nappy and Be Boy Buzz?	bell hooks
A-186	Dizzy Gillespie and Charlie Parker were innovators of what type of music in the early 1940s?	Bebop
A-187	bell hooks, born Gloria Jean Watkins, graduated from what high school in Hopkinsville, Kentucky?	Attucks High School
A-188	In 1969, who founded the Dance Theater of Harlem, the first professional all-black classical ballet company?	Arthur Mitchell
A-189	What is the name of the Pulitzer Prize winning book of poetry written by Gwendolyn Brooks?	Annie Allen
A-190	In 1982, Louis Gossett, Jr. won an Academy Award for Best Supporting Actor for his work in what film?	An Officer and A Gentleman
A-191	Born in Newark, New Jersey in 1934, what poet and playwright is nicknamed LeRoi Jones?	Amiri Baraka
A-192	Dubbed by Maya Angelou as "the world's greatest living poet," what controversial writer, college professor, and political commentator lost his position as New Jersey's poet laureate after fallout from his controversial 9/11-related poem?	Amiri Baraka
A-193	This dancer-choreographer founded his own dance company in 1957 and developed <i>Revelations one</i> of the best known, most often seen modern dance performances. Name him.	Alvin Ailey

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-194	What real life person did Halle Berry portray in the TV miniseries Queen?	Alex Haley's paternal grandmother
A-195	Who wrote "The Autobiography of Malcolm X"?	Alex Haley
A-196	This writer won a Pulitzer Prize chronicling his seven-generation family from West Africa in the story Roots. Name him.	Alex Haley
A-197	In 1979, Katherine Dunham received what prestigious award?	Albert Schweitzer Music Award
A-198	What type of dance rhythm and movements did Katherine Dunham introduce in America?	African and Caribbean
A-199	Moneta Sleet, Jr., became the first African American to win a Pulitzer Prize in photography for what picture?	a photo of Coretta Scott King and her daughter, Bernice, at Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s funeral
A-200	Director, producer, writer, and actor Spike Lee has released over 35 films since 1983 through his production company. Name it.	40 Acres & A Mule Filmworks
A-201	Noted sports editor Edward Clayton was the first editor of what popular magazine?	Jet
A-202	Historians report that there are about how many published slave narratives in book length, newspapers, or transcribed from interviews?	6,000
A-203	In what year did the first Broadway play written by a Black American woman open in New York?	1959
A-204	In what year did Marian Anderson debut as the first Black American singer at the Metropolitan Opera?	1955
A-205	The New Orleans Tribune, the first black daily newspaper was founded in New Orleans in what year?	1864
A-206	The novel <i>Uncle Tom's Cabin was</i> published in what year?	1852
A-207	The first known slave narrative was A Narrative of the Uncommon Sufferings, and Surprizing Deliverance of Briton Hammon, a Negro Man. In what year was it published?	1760

#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
A-208	How old was Langston Hughes when his poetry was first published?	19
A-209	How many operas did the composer Scott Joplin write?	2
A-210	Miles Davis was a trumpeter of cool jazz, modal jazz, and jazz rock. He served as a bandleader for how many classic quintets in his career?	2

#### B. Business & Education

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-001	In 1975, who became the first African American to own and operate a television station in the United States, WGPR-TV in Detroit, MI?	William Venoid Banks
BE-002	Born in Geneva, KY, who became the owner of the first black radio station in Detroit, in 1964?	William Venoid Banks
BE-003	Who built San Francisco's first hotel and opened California's first public school?	William Leidesdorff
BE-004	What is the real name of Famous Amos?	Wally Amos
BE-005	What colonial era crop had a significant shortage of workers which demanded many Africans to be imported to the Americas?	Tobacco
BE-006	What was the full name of Hopkinsville native Ted Poston, New York Post reporter/author?	Theodore Roosevelt Augustus Major Poston
BE-007	What was the name of the enterprise Barney Ford formed in Nicaragua?	The United States Hotel and Restaurant
BE-008	While in New York, Ulysses Poston created what daily African American newspapers?	The Negro World and The New York Contender
BE-009	In 1917 A. Philip Randolph and Chandler Owen founded a radical monthly magazine called what?	The Messenger

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-010	Who was a reporter for the New York Post and regarded as journalism's "Father of Minorities"?	Ted Poston
BE-011	What Hopkinsville native was the first African American reporter for The New York Post and covered many of the race disputes in the South?	Ted Poston
BE-012	Who was known as the "Dean of the Negro Newspapermen"?	T. Thomas Fortune
BE-013	Paul Cuffe owned what kind of company?	Ship building and shipping
BE-014	What was Madame C.J. Walker's real name?	Sara Breedlove Walker
BE-015	Who was the founder of the National Negro Finance Corporation?	Robert Moton
BE-016	Who became the first African American billionaire in 2001?	Robert "Bob" Johnson
BE-017	Whose career with Kentucky Educational Television (KET) began in 1997 with the launch of the first statewide minority affairs program and continues as producer of KET's longest running public affairs program, Comment on Kentucky?	Renee Shaw
BE-018	What successful businessman was also the founder of Negro Free Masonry? Page 10 of 72	Prince Hall
BE-019	Available since 1884, what is the oldest continuously published newspaper in the United States?	Philadelphia Tribune
BE-020	In the late 19th century, what Hopkinsville businessman was known as "The Richest Negro in the South?"	Peter Postel (or Postell), Sr.
BE-021	Patricia Garrison-Corbin, was the founder, chair, and chief executive officer of what company, which became the first African American femaleowned Wall Street financial services corporation?	P. G. Corbin & Company
BE-022	Who became the first African American female billionaire in 2004?	Oprah Winfrey

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-023	What Hopkinsville native was elected to the Indiana House of Representatives in 1956 and later became a journalist for the Indianapolis Recorder and Hoosier Herald?	Opal L. Tandy
BE-024	Born in 1810, who was William Leidesdorff?	One of the first Black American millionaires
BE-025	Dr. Louis C. Roudanez founded this first daily black newspaper in 1864. Name it.	New Orleans Tribune
BE-026	Created by John H. Johnson in 1943, what publication similar in form to Reader's Digest was later replaced by Black World?	Negro Digest
BE-027	What was the name of the first magazine published by John H. Johnson?	Negro Digest
BE-028	Generating revenues over \$88 billion dollars annually, how many black-owned businesses were there in the United States in 2002?	nearly 1.2 million
BE-029	What was the name of the first Black American radio network?	National Negro Network
BE-030	What Black American woman founded the National Trade and Professional School for Women and Girls, Inc.?	Nannie Helen Burroughs
BE-031	What occupation do Iman, Beverly Johnson, and Naomi Sims have in common?	Modeling
BE-032	What company's popular commercial featured a tape recording of Ella Fitzgerald's voice shattering a glass?	Memorex
BE-033	Who was the first Black network television anchor?	Max Robinson
BE-034	Who was the first Black American woman bank president?	Maggie Lena Walker
BE-035	Whose sales of innovative beauty products sold throughout the United States and the Caribbean led her to become the first African American female millionaire?	Madam C.J. Walker
BE-036	Who is the current Chairman and CEO of Johnson Publishing Company?	Linda Johnson Rice
BE-037	Who published the first Black American women's newspaper in the US?	Josephine Ruffin

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-038	Who was the first Black American to have a seat on the New York Stock Exchange?	Joseph L. Searles
BE-039	Established in 1945, this publisher of <i>Ebony and Jet</i> magazines are the world's largest black-owned publishing company. Name it.	Johnson Publishing Company
BE-040	Baltimore's newspaper, the Afro-American, was founded by what former slave?	John H. Murphy
BE-041	The Johnson Publishing Company was founded in Chicago in 1945 by what person?	John H. Johnson
BE-042	Who founded the magazine <i>Ebony?</i>	John H. Johnson
BE-043	Freedom's Journal, the first black newspaper published in America, was founded in 1827 in New York City by whom?	John B. Russwurm and Samuel E. Cornish
BE-044	What company has a successful series of television commercials that started in 1974 and features Bill Cosby?	Jell-O
BE-045	In 1981 Pam Johnson became the first black woman to control which mainstream daily publication?	Ithaca Journal
BE-046	Who was the founder and president of the first Black American national labor union in 1869?	Isaac Myers
BE-047	Opal Tandy, journalist and Hopkinsville native, purchased the newspaper <i>Hoosier Herald and</i> changed its name to what?	Indiana Herald
BE-048	Who was the first Black American to become captain of an American merchant marine ship?	Hugh Mulzac
BE-049	During the first two-thirds of the seventeenth century what two countries dominated the African slave trade?	Holland and Portugal
BE-050	What is the name of Oprah Winfrey's TV production company?	Harpo Productions
BE-051	What did Madam C.J. Walker invent in 1905 that was sold door-to-door?	Hair care preparation products
BE-052	Returning to Kentucky after serving in the Union Army during the Civil War, Peter Postel, Sr. opened what type of business?	Grocery store

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-053	What periodical was the first black newspaper published in the United States?	Freedom's Journal
BE-054	The North Star was a weekly newspaper founded by which abolitionist in 1847?	Frederick Douglass
BE-055	What company was the largest slave-trading operation in the south?	Franklin and Arnold
BE-056	What 1915 natural disaster ruined crops and homes of many farmers in the Mississippi Valley region?	Flooding
BE-057	What was the name of Bill Cosby's first bestselling book?	Fatherhood
BE-058	What magazine is called "The Magazine of Today's Black Woman"?	Essence
BE-059	What country secured a monopoly over the slave trade to the New World in 1713?	England
BE-060	What famous Black American was a reporter on the CBS television program 60 Minutes?	Ed Bradley
BE-061	What popular magazine did John H. Johnson begin in 1945?	Ebony
BE-062	Who founded the publication Black Enterprise in 1970?	Earl G. Graves, Sr.
BE-063	Who was the founder of the first African- American female- owned Wall Street financial services corporation?	Patricia Garrison-Corbin
BE-064	Blues artist Mamie Smith sold nearly a million copies of what song in 1920?	Crazy Blues
BE-065	From 1913 to 1915 price reductions of what crop hurt the Southern farmers and brought on an economic depression?	Cotton
BE-066	What record company helped bring Mahalia Jackson's gospel music to a large audience?	Columbia Records
BE-067	Bernard Shaw was the Chief Washington Correspondent for what major television station?	CNN
BE-068	This person was born in Christian County, Kentucky, in 1874, was the son of former slaves, saved enough money to attend school, became a school teacher, founded three newspapers, was a painter, a poet, and a lawyer. Who was he?	Claybron W. Merriweather

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-069	Where was Ephraim Poston, owner and editor of the newspaper Hopkinsville Contender, born?	Clarksville, TN
BE-070	For what is Wally Amos famous?	Chocolate chip cookies
BE-071	In 1954, Mahalia Jackson began a weekly radio program. On what radio network was the show aired?	CBS
BE-072	Who founded the National Negro Business League in 1900?	Booker T. Washington
BE-073	What was the name of Marcus Garvey's shipping company that was owned and operated entirely by Blacks?	Black Star Line
BE-074	Who is Mary Ann Shadd Cary?	Black Newspaperwoman
BE-075	Who was the first Black man to appear on the cover of Life magazine?	Billy Eckstine
BE-076	Name at least two black 1980s television show producers.	Bill Cosby, Tim Reid, Debbie Allen, Quincy Jones, and Keenan Ivory Wayans
BE-077	In 1924, Walter White published a best-selling novel <i>The Fire in the Flint</i> , which covered what subject?	Bigotry
BE-078	Who was the first Black American to appear on the cover of Vogue magazine?	Beverly Johnson
BE-079	In 1991, what became the first black-controlled company to be listed on the New York Stock Exchange?	BET
BE-080	From 1893 until the 1950s, Nancy Green served as the world's first living trademark as the image what product?	Aunt Jemima pancake mix
BE-081	What company was founded in Harlem in 1940 to provide opportunities for black actors, writers and directors as well as technicians?	American Negro Theatre
BE-082	Created by Rodney J. Reynolds in 1994, this magazine that focuses on black history and culture.	American Legacy
BE-083	In 1910 about fifty percent of black labor force was employed in what industry?	Agriculture

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-084	Slaves held a variety of tasks such as skilled craftsmen, trappers, nurses, and house servants. What work did the majority of slaves perform?	Agricultural labor in the Southern colonies (They worked in the fields.)
BE-085	What labor activist who founded the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters in 1925 initiated the 1963 March on Washington?	A. Philip Randolph
BE-086	In the agricultural field some former slaves were sharecroppers. What was meant by this term?	A tenant farmer would give his share of crops raised to the landlord as rent
BE-087	Blues vocalist, song writer, and guitarist John Brim also owned what businesses in Chicago?	a dry-cleaning business and a record store
BE-088	Ed Bradley was a member of what news team?	60 Minutes
BE-089	What was the name of Eddie Murphy first movie which grossed over 100 million dollars and propelled him into movie stardom?	48 hours
BE-090	By 2002, revenues for black-owned businesses rose to what amount, accounting for 5% of all nonfarm businesses in the United States?	\$88.6 billion
BE-091	In what year did A. Philip Randolph organize the union, Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters?	1925
BE-092	One of the first black organized labor unions, the Associated Colored Employees of America was formed in what year?	1917
BE-093	Northern industries experiencing an economic boom during World War I contributed to the Great Migration beginning in what year?	1915
BE-094	In what year did Maggie Lena Walker become the first Black American woman bank president?	1903
BE-095	Born a slave in North Carolina, Peter Postel, Sr.'s estate was later valued at \$500,000 as owner of a merchant business in Hopkinsville. In what year was he born?	1841
BE-096	In what year did the first African indentured servants arrive at Jamestown, Virginia?	1619
BE-097	Before A. Philip Randolph established a successful labor union for black train porters, approximately how much money were these workers paid per day?	\$2.00

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-098	Who was the first Black American woman to have her own weekly television series, Julia?	Diahann Carroll
BE-099	What organization helps fund over forty Black American colleges?	United Negro College Fund
BE-100	What is the name of the institute that was founded by Booker T. Washington in 1881?	Tuskegee Institute
BE-101	What Austin Peay State University building was named for a civil rights activist and a pastor of the St. John Missionary Baptist Church in Clarksville, TN?	the Wilbur N. Daniel African American Culture Center
BE-102	Under what name was North Carolina Central University founded in 1910 by James E. Shephard?	The National Religious Training School of Durham
BE-103	Originally named Ohio African University, Wilberforce University in Ohio was founded in 1843 by members of what church?	the Methodist Episcopal church
BE-104	Raising \$150,000 over seven years, this choir from Nashville traveled around the world singing spirituals and work songs to raise money for their college. What was the name of the choir?	the Fisk Jubilee Singers (from Fisk University)
BE-105	In 1995 and 2001 respectively, Dr. Ruth J. Simmons became the first black president and black woman president of two top- ranked colleges. One is a "Seven Sisters" school, and the other is an Ivy League school. Name the institutions.	Smith College (Northampton, Massachusetts - 1995) and Brown University (Providence, Rhode Island - 2001)
BE-106	Elaine Farris became the first African American school superintendent in Kentucky in 2004 over what school district?	Shelby County
BE-107	Established in 1881, what college holds the distinction of being America's oldest historically black college for women?	Spelman College
BE-108	Who presented a bill to Congress in 1968 that would enable Black Americans to control education, business, and social services within Black American communities?	Roy Innis
BE-109	Cheyney University in Pennsylvania was funded by a will from what Philadelphia Quaker in 1832?	Richard Humphreys

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-110	Who was the first Black American to receive a degree from Harvard University?	Richard Greener
BE-111	Born in Louisville, KY, who was the first African American student to be accepted at Austin Peay State University in Clarksville, Tennessee?	Reverend Wilbur N. Daniel
BE-112	Who was the first Black American to receive a doctorate in Physics from Yale University?	Patrick Healy
BE-113	In 1865, Fisk University was founded in what city?	Nashville, Tennessee
BE-114	Centenary Biblical Institute was established in Baltimore, Maryland, in 1865 by blacks after the Civil War. Under what name does it operate today?	Morgan State University
BE-115	What college, originally established as August Institute, was organized by three ministers in the basement of a Baptist church in 1867?	Morehouse College
BE-116	From what college did Martin Luther King, Jr. graduate?	Morehouse College
BE-117	The University of the District of Columbia was organized by free black women in 1865 under what name?	Miner Normal School
BE-118	In 1904 the Daytona Normal and Industrial School in Daytona Beach, Florida was founded by whom?	Mary McLeod Bethune
BE-119	Born in Trigg County, KY, what first African American student at Murray State University had to be escorted to class by the police and the university president?	Mary Ford Holland
BE-120	Made to what is now Alcorn State University, the first land grant for a black college was made in 1871 in what in city?	Lorman, Mississippi
BE-121	Founded in 1886, what Kentucky university was originally named the State Normal School for Colored Persons?	Kentucky State University
BE-122	There is one Historically Black College and University (HBCU) in Kentucky. Name it.	Kentucky State University
BE-123	In 1993, what 13-year old from Sturgis, KY, became the first African American student to win the Kentucky Education	Josh Brown

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	Association President's Spelling Bee in Frankfort, KY?	
BE-124	Who was the first Black American woman president of Spelman College?	Johnetta Cole
BE-125	Who was the first Black American to graduate from college?	John Russwurm
BE-126	Josh Brown correctly spelled what word in 1993 to become the first African American to win the Kentucky Education Association President's Spelling Bee?	jodhpurs
BE-127	Who was the first black student to be admitted to the University of Mississippi in 1962?	James Meredith
BE-128	Who was refused admission to the University of Mississippi in 1961, forcing US Marshals to escort him to class?	James Meredith
BE-129	Christian County native Elder Watson Diggs was the first African American graduate from what university's School of Education?	Indiana State University
BE-130	Where did young Dr. Carter G. Woodson learn his ABC's?	In farm fields
BE-131	In 1913 Delta Sigma Theta sorority was formed at what university?  Page 15 of 72	Howard University
BE-132	What is the name of the famous Black college in Washington, D.C. where Dr. Charles Drew taught medicine?	Howard University
BE-133	Who was the first African American woman admitted to the University of Louisville Law School?	Hortense Houston Young
BE-134	Receiving a doctorate in education in 1960, who was the first African American to earn a Ph.D. at the University of Kentucky?	Horace E. Tate
BE-135	The United Negro College Fund was established in 1944 to provide financial support to students who are enrolled in what educational institutions?	Historically black colleges and universities (or HBCUs)
BE-136	W.E.B. Du Bois was the first Black American to receive a Ph.D. from what prestigious university?	Harvard University

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-137	Rhodes Scholar and Hopkinsville native Raymond Burse attended what law school graduating in 1978?	Harvard Law School
BE-138	Hampton University in Virginia was originally established under what name in 1868?	Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute
BE-139	What state has the most black institutions of higher learning?	Georgia
BE-140	What US federal government agency founded over 4000 schools, including Howard University?	Freedmen's Bureau
BE-141	Coppin State College in Baltimore, Maryland was established in 1900 and named after what slave who became one of the leading black women educators of the nineteenth century?	Fanny Jackson Coppin
BE-142	Born in Falmouth, KY, what man developed the Black Man Think Tank and is the national president of the John D. O'Bryant Think Tank for Black Professionals in Higher Education on Predominantly White Campuses (JDOTT)?	Eric P. Abercrumbie
BE-143	What Christian Couny native was a founding member of Kappa Alpha Psi, established in 1911, served as the fraternity's president during the first six years and was awarded the organization's first Laurel Wreath in 1924?	Elder Watson Diggs
BE-144	In 2009, who became the first African American male school superintendent in Kentucky?	Donald Smith
BE-145	In 2009, who became the dean of the University of Kentucky (UK) College of Law, making him the state's first African American law school dean since the desegregation of Kentucky higher education?	David A. Brennen
BE-146	Name 2 of the 4 colleges that make up the Atlanta University Center, the largest contiguous consortium of African-Americans in higher education in the United States.	Clark Atlanta University, Spelman College, Morehouse College, and Morehouse School of Medicine
BE-147	What county had the first school libraries for Kentucky Negro children in 1892 and the libraries first for Negro teachers in 1898?	Christian County, KY

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
BE-148	In 1981 Jewel Plummer Cobb became the first black woman president of what major university?	California State University at Fullerton
BE-149	Who was the principal at Tuskegee Institute who recruited and hired George Washington Carver?	Booker T. Washington
BE-150	Who championed the principle of industrial/vocational education for black people?	Booker T. Washington
BE-151	What great Black American educator influenced Marcus Garvey's commitment to self-improvement?	Booker T. Washington
BE-152	Mary McLeod Bethune practiced the philosophy of what prominent educator?	Booker T. Washington
BE-153	Starting with \$1.50 in cash, what college did Mary McLeod Bethune found?	Bethune-Cookman College
BE-154	In 1866, what library was the first desegregated library in Kentucky and the South?	Berea College Library
BE-155	What Kentucky college was integrated with black and white students in 1858, but discontinued the biracial mix in 1904?	Berea College
BE-156	Angus A. Burleigh was the first adult African American to attend and graduate from what Kentucky college?	Berea College
BE-157	Who was the first Black president of the school board in Atlanta, Georgia?	Benjamin E. Mays
BE-158	This, the first and only black college consortium, was founded in 1929. Name it.	Atlanta University System
BE-159	This graduate of Howard University Medical School was the first African American woman to pass the medical boards and become a doctor in Kentucky. Name her.	Artishia Garcia Gilbert
BE-160	Born free and later sold into slavery after his father's death, who became the first adult African American to graduate from Berea College?	Angus A. Burleigh
BE-161	Charles W. Anderson is credited with several early Civil Rights measures including what Act which provided funding for African Americans to seek higher education out of state	Anderson-Mayer State Aid Act

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	because Kentucky enforced higher education segregation laws?	
BE-162	In 1908, what was the first black sorority founded at Howard University?	Alpha Kappa Alpha
BE-163	In what state is Tuskegee Institute located?	Alabama
BE-164	Lincoln University in Pennsylvania, originally named Ashmun Institute in honor of the first governor of Liberia, was founded by a pastor of what church in 1854?	a Presbyterian church
BE-165	In what year did the U.S. Supreme Court order school integration?	1955
BE-166	Xavier University was the first black Catholic college. It opened in New Orleans, Louisiana in 1915 as a high school. In what year was the college department added?	1925
BE-167	In what year were the post-Civil War colleges Clark, Claflin, Dillard, and Tougaloo founded?	1869
BE-168	The African Methodist Episcopal Church founded Edward Waters College in Live Oak, Florida in what year?	1866
BE-169	Fisk University was established in Nashville, Tennessee as a liberal arts institution in what year?	1865
BE-170	Cheyney State, the oldest Black American college, was founded in what year?	1837
BE-171	How many historically black colleges and universities are there today in the United Sates?  Page 17 of 72	105
BE-172	How did Barney Ford make his fortune?	As a hotel and restaurant owner
BE-173	Where did Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., get his doctorate?	Boston University

#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

#### C. Entertainment

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-001	What American jazz pianist, organist, bandleader, and composer was the leader of the first Black American band to play in Carnegie Hall?	William "Count" Basie
E-002	Who played the role of Celie in the movie version of Alice Walker's best-selling book, <i>The Color Purple?</i>	Whoopi Goldberg
E-003	What Black actress won an Academy Award for her supporting role in the movie Ghost?	Whoopi Goldberg
E-004	The Best Supporting Actress award for this 1990 thriller/fantasy film went to a comedienne who had a onewoman show on Broadway in the mid-1980s. Who is she?	Whoopi Goldberg
E-005	What artist recorded the songs, "I Will Always Love You"," The Greatest Love of All", and "I Wanna Dance with Somebody"?	Whitney Houston
E-006	Classic blues singers, Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, Mamie Smith, and Alberta Hunter, were women who came out of what performance tradition?	Vaudeville
E-007	Who is the award-winning recording/performing/video artist who recorded the platinum album called The Comfort Zone?	Vanessa Williams
E-008	In 2001, for what film did Denzel Washington become the second African American man to win an Academy Award for Best Actor?	Training Day
E-009	Harry Belafonte became the first black to receive an Emmy for what show in 1959?	Tonight with Belafonte
E-010	The Guinness Book of World Records lists what Michael Jackson album as the bestselling album of all times?	Thriller
E-011	What was Chubby Checker's longest running hit song on the Top 40 charts?	The Twist
E-012	Boasting twelve number one singles on the Billboard Hot 100 charts, what female singing group was the most successful American vocal group of all time?	The Supremes

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-013	The first rap song to achieve commercial success was "Rapper's Delight." What was the name of the group who recorded this single in 1979?	The Sugar Hill Gang
E-014	Dionne Warwick had numerous hits on the Billboard music charts. Say A Little Prayer and I'll Never Love This Way Again went gold. She recorded Then Came You with a popular male group and it went gold as well. What is the name of the group?	The Spinners
E-015	In the 1920s the Lindy Hop was made famous at this Harlem dance venue.	The Savoy Ballroom
E-016	Name the group who performed the 1970s hit Smoke Gets in Your Eyes and was inducted into the Vocal Group Hall of Fame and Rock and Roll Hall of Fame.	The Platters
E-017	What television program has received over 25 Emmy awards and has been the highest-rated talk show in television history?	The Oprah Winfrey Show
E-018	James Bland wrote "Oh Dem Golden Slippers" which is the theme song for what group?	The Mummers
E-019	In what TV series was a character named "Buckwheat" one of the stars?	The Little Rascals
E-020	In what motion picture did Bill "Bo Jangles" Robinson teach Shirley Temple the famous Stair Dance?	The Little Colonel
E-021	Inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 1992, who recorded the song "Twist and Shout"?	The Isley Brothers
E-022	Name three dance steps from the Disco era?	the Hustle, the Bump, and the Bus Stop
E-023	"Boogie Wonderland" was Earth, Wind & Fire's only Disco song. What was the name of the group of ladies that sang with them on this record?	The Emotions
E-024	Lena Horne began her career as a singer and dancer in what New York entertainment club?	The Cotton Club
E-025	What producer/songwriter originated the New Jack Swing?	Teddy Riley

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-026	In 1941, what jazz piece performed by Duke Ellington and his orchestra became an instant hit?	Take the A Train
E-027	On the TV series Magnum, P.I., what was Roger Mosely's nickname?	T.C.
E-028	Who was the second black woman to be crowned Miss America?	Suzette Charles
E-029	In his role in the movie Guess Who's Coming to Dinner, Sidney Poitier practiced what profession?	Surgeon
E-030	What was the first record company to market rap music to the national audience?	Sugar Hill Records
E-031	Alice Walker advised what movie director during the film production of her bestselling book, <i>The Color Purple?</i>	Steven Spielberg
E-032	Who became Hollywood's first Black millionaire actor?	Stepin Fetchit
E-033	Actress Nichelle Nichols is best known for her role in what television series?	Star Trek
E-034	What is MC Hammer's real name?	Stanley Kirk Burrell
E-035	In 1972, Cicely Tyson was nominated for Best Actress for her performance in what film?	Sounder
E-036	What will be the longest, continuously running, first-run syndicated television program until at least 2016?	Soul Train
E-037	In 1989, Rock and Roll Hall of Fame inductees included The Temptations, Stevie Wonder, Otis Redding, and this gospel quartet that once featured Sam Cooke. What is the name of the gospel group?	Soul Stirrers
E-038	What was the name of the music and dance television show hosted by Marilyn McCoo?	Solid Gold
E-039	These artists helped create the Funk music style were inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 1993. Name the group.	Sly & the Family Stone
E-040	During Paul Robeson's appearance in Emperor Jones, he was asked to whistle, but he did what instead?	Sing

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-041	Born in 1957, what is the full name of the director of the movie Do the Right Thing?	Shelton Jackson "Spike" Lee
E-042	What TV comedy show made Eddie Murphy a household name?	Saturday Night Live
E-043	What was Louis Armstrong's nickname?	Satchmo
E-044	What multi-faceted entertainer and 1960s star of Broadway's  Golden Boy began his career on the vaudeville stage at age three?	Sammy Davis, Jr.
E-045	Who was the first black entertainer to sleep in the White House?	Sammy Davis, Jr.
E-046	The popular sitcom Amos 'n' Andy originally aired as a radio program with what name? Page 19 of 72	Sam 'n' Henry
E-047	Inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 1986, who recorded the number one 1957 hit "You Send Me"?	Sam Cooke
E-048	This hip-hop mogul has a record label, clothing line, beverage and movie production companies. He initiated the careers of LL Cool J and Will Smith. Who is he?	Russell Simmons
E-049	What was the name of the first hip-hop group to break into the mainstream American culture in the early 1980s?	Run-DMC
E-050	In 1986, Dexter Gordan was nominated for an Oscar for his performance in what film?	Round Midnight
E-051	What actor and stand-up comedian warned others of the dangers of drug abuse after his own near-death experience?	Richard Pryor
E-052	What is Little Richard's given name?	Richard Pennington
E-053	For what type of music was Bob Marley famous?	Reggae
E-054	What was John Elroy Stanford's stage name?	Redd Foxx
E-055	Howard Rollins received an Oscar nomination for what movie?	Ragtime
E-056	What is the stage name of female rapper and actress Dana Owens?	Queen Latifah

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-057	In 2003 she was nominated for an Academy Award for Best Supporting Actress in the film Chicago. Who is she?	Queen Latifah
E-058	Which rap artist founded Flavor Unit Records and Management that handles rap and new-style rhythm and blues groups?	Queen Latifah
E-059	In what 1984 movie did artist Prince have a starring role?	Purple Rain
E-060	Name the hip-hop group that created the theme song "Fight the Power" to Spike Lee's film "Do the Right Thing"?	Public Enemy
E-061	What instrument did Count Basie play, while leading his group "The Count Basie Orchestra"?	Piano (or organ)
E-062	What musical instrument did Nat King Cole play?	Piano
E-063	What is the name of Debbie Allen's sister who appeared on the Cosby Show?	Phylicia Rashad
E-064	Bill Cosby, Will Smith and Kobe Bryant were born in "the city of brotherly love." What is the name of the city?	Philadelphia
E-065	What song has become Count Basie's theme song and was later recorded by many different music groups?	One O'clock Jump
E-066	What was the name of the famous jazz band Louis Armstrong joined in Chicago in 1922?	Oliver's Creole Jazz Band
E-067	In 1950 Sidney Poitier made his film debut in what movie?	No Way Out
E-068	Who was the first Black American master of ceremonies of a nationally televised show?	Nipsey Russell
E-069	The Cotton Club, The Savoy, and Small's Paradise were major among what type of social venue during the Harlem Renaissance?	Nightclubs
E-070	In what city was Louis Armstrong born?	New Orleans
E-071	Who won a Grammy Award in 1992 for "Unforgettable", a musical tribute to her late father?	Natalie Cole
E-072	What was the name of the first successful TV variety show starring a Black American?	Nat King Cole Show

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-073	Initially popular with his jazz trio, he shifted to mainstream pop music and achieved international acclaim along with a bit of criticism for that shift and for playing segregated clubs in the South. Name this popular entertainer whose variety show aired in 1956.	Nat King Cole
E-074	Influenced by pianist Earl "Fatha" Hines, he was interested in music early on and played piano and sang in the church choir. His first hit was "Straighten Up and Fly Right", based on one of his father's sermons. Name him.	Nat King Cole
E-075	Who was the star of the 1977 movie The Greatest?	Muhammad Ali
E-076	Originally dubbed Tamla Records in 1959, what highly successful record company did Berry Gordy, Jr. incorporate in 1960?	Motown Records
E-077	What is the music-related nickname of Detroit, Michigan?	Motown
E-078	What was "Ma" Rainey's nickname?	Mother of the Blues
E-079	Which rapper known for such albums as <i>Black</i> on <i>Both Sides</i> began rhyming at age nine in his hometown of Brooklyn, New York?	Mos Def
E-080	The Queen of Soul Aretha Franklin recorded how many albums?	More than 50
E-081	For what film did Halle Berry win an Academy Award for Best Actress in 2001?	Monster's Ball
E-082	What is the name of the singer-dancer who performed the "Moonwalk" in the 1980s?	Michael Jackson
E-083	Who played the role of the Scarecrow in the movie version of <i>The Wiz?</i>	Michael Jackson
E-084	What pop rock star devoted much of his life and music to his belief that "children are our future"?	Michael Jackson

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-085	In 1984, what Black American singer won eight Grammy Awards?	Michael Jackson
E-086	What movie is based on the events of the life of Navy master diver Carl M. Brashear?	Men of Honor
E-087	In 1912, W.C. Handy, father of the blues, published what song, one of the first to be published on sheet music?	Memphis Blues
E-088	Who is called the "queen of hip-hop soul?"	Mary J. Blige
E-089	Who was the female lead singer of 5th Dimension, a popular group of the 1960s and 1970s?	Marilyn McCoo
E-090	What early 20th century artist was the first blues singer to have a recording contract?	Mamie Smith
E-091	What actor played the role of Bill Cosby's son Theo on The Cosby Show?	Malcolm-Jamal Warner
E-092	What musical artist released the hit album <i>Power</i> of Love?	Luther Vandross
E-093	This trumpet player was also a vocalist and was the first to use a technique known as scat singing. What was his name?	Louis "Satchmo" Armstrong
E-094	What famous singer hosts the annual Parade of Stars in order to raise money for the United Negro College Fund?	Lou Rawls
E-095	What was the given name of popular comedienne and pioneer of African-American vaudeville, Moms Mabley?	Loretta Mary Aiken
E-096	James Todd Smith is the given name of what rapper/actor?	LL Cool J
E-097	Who played the character of "Denise" in the Cosby Show?	Lisa Bonet
E-098	What was the given name of Stepin Fetchit, the first black actor to become a millionaire?	Lincoln Theodore Monroe Andrew Perry
E-099	In 1963 Sidney Poitier became the first Black American to win the Best Actor Oscar for his role in what film?	Lillie's of the Field
E-100	Chic had five records during the Disco era. Three of them went gold. Name the 1978 record that went platinum.	Le Freak
E-101	Billie Holiday's life was the subject of what famous film?	Lady Sings the Blues

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-102	What does the nickname of rapper and actor LL Cool J stand for?	Ladies Love Cool James
E-103	Who played the role of Dwayne Wayne on the TV series A Different World?	Kadeem Hardison
E-104	Who was regarded as a master guitar player and developed a program for learning the guitar?	Justin Howard
E-105	She witnessed the East St. Louis riots in 1917 and immigrated to France just six years later.  She was a singer, dancer, nightclub owner and a member of the French resistance during  World War II. Name this popular entertainer.	Josephine Baker
E-106	Who was the leader of the King Oliver Creole Jazz Band?	Joseph Oliver
E-107	Who was the first Black American musician to perform concert tours?	Joseph Douglass
E-108	Born in 1968, who directed such films as Boyz N the Hood, Poetic Justice, Higher Learning, Baby Boy, and 2 Fast 2 Furious?	John Singleton
E-109	What was the given name of comedian Redd Foxx?	John Elroy Sanford
E-110	What was Dizzy Gillespie's real name?	John Burks Gillespie
E-111	Born in Hopkinsville, Kentucky, what guitar and harmonica player worked with "Sonny Boy" Williamson and Muddy Waters?	John Brim
E-112	What famous singer played guitar for Little Richard before starting his solo career?	Jimi Hendrix
E-113	Cuba Gooding, Jr., a Bronx native, won the award for Best Supporting Actor in 1996 for what film?	Jerry Maguire
E-114	What was Ferdinand Morton's nickname?	Jelly Roll
E-115	Who provided the voice for Darth Vader in the movie Star Wars?	James Earl Jones
E-116	His style of funk music and dance led the way for Disco and Hip Hop. Known as the "hardest working man in show business" and "the godfather of soul," who is he?	James Brown

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-117	What Kentucky native and martial artist starred in the films Enter the Dragon and Black Belt Jones?	James "Jim" Kelly
E-118	What is the surname of singers LaToya, Janet, and Michael?	Jackson
E-119	What Black American female comic was known as "Moms"?	Jackie Mabley
E-120	Name the singer whose nickname is "Little Moses."	Isaac Hayes
E-121	Keenan Ivory Wayans is the producer of what TV comedy show?	In Living Color
E-122	Quincy Jones wrote a full-length score for what Hollywood movie?	In Cold Blood
E-123	In 1991 there were eight inductees to the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame including a husband and wife duo who sang "Proud Mary" in 1969. Who are they?	Ike and Tina Turner
E-124	What Gloria Gaynor hit won her a platinum record in 1979?	I Will Survive
E-125	Bill Cosby won two Emmy Awards in the 1960s for his performance in what TV series?	I Spy
E-126	Count Basie won his first Grammy Award in 1963 for instrumental arrangement of what song?	I Can't Stop Loving You
E-127	What Motown song writer/producer trio was inducted into the Songwriters Hall of Fame in 1988 and the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 1990?	Holland, Dozier, & Holland
E-128	What song recorded by Louis Armstrong became the nation's number on record in 1964? Page 22 of 72	Hello Dolly
E-129	What was the name of the group that sang the platinum record "Boogie Nights" in 1977?	Heatwave
E-130	Who was the first Black American woman to win an Academy Award?	Hattie McDaniel
E-131	In 1959, who became the first black to receive an Emmy award?	Harry Belafonte
E-132	What company produced the 1989 television miniseries <i>The Women of Brewster Place?</i>	Harpo Productions

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-133	This former beauty queen from Ohio started her career as a model. In 2001 she won the Academy Award for Best Actress. Who is she?	Halle Berry
E-134	Musician and Hopkinsville native John Brim taught himself to play what two instruments?	Guitar and harmonica
E-135	Sidney Poitier starred in a famous movie about an interracial marriage. What was the name of the movie?	Guess Who's Coming to Dinner
E-136	What was the name of the first screenplay produced by a Black American woman?	Georgia, Georgia
E-137	This talented blues singer/artist was blind at an early age, raised chickens in his childhood, and taught himself to play music. Fusing spirituals with folk music, he developed his own style of guitar playing with unusual chord progressions – partially due to a hand injury – that became his trademark.  Name him.	Gary Davis
E-138	What actor played Charlie "Bird" Parker in the 1988 movie Bird?	Forest Whitaker
E-139	Raised in Detroit's Brewster-Douglas housing project, name two of the founding members of The Supremes, Motown Records' most commercially successful act to date.	Florence Ballard, Mary Wilson, Diana Ross, and Betty McGlown
E-140	What is Clerow Wilson, Jr.'s stage name?	Flip Wilson
E-141	Nell Carter appeared in the 1980s version of Ain't Misbehavin' whose title song was composed in 1929 by whom?	Fats Waller
E-142	Whose well-known songs include "Ain't That a Shame, "I'm Walkin', and "Poor Me"?	Fats Domino
E-143	What is the nickname of pianist and singer- songwriter Antoine Dominique Domino?	Fats
E-144	What song was the first hit for Gladys Knights and the Pips?	Every Beat of My Heart
E-145	What two actresses played the role of Beulah, a housekeeper in the 1950s television spin-off of	Ethel Waters and Louise Beavers

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	the radio show Fibber McGee and Molly?	
E-146	What Black American jazz pianist and composer is known for the ballad <i>Misty and</i> 1955 recording <i>Concert by the Sea?</i>	Erroll Louis Garner
E-147	Famed jazz singer Billie Holiday was born in 1915 with what name?	Eleanora Fagan
E-148	What was Duke Ellington's given name?	Edward Kennedy Ellington
E-149	Who starred in the box office hit Trading Places?	Eddie Murphy
E-150	Who starred in the blockbuster movie Beverly Hills Cop?	Eddie Murphy
E-151	Who was a sidekick on The Jack Benny Show?	Eddie "Rochester" Anderson
E-152	James Earl Jones and Cicely Tyson were featured in what dramatic series from 1963 to 1964?	East Side, West Side
E-153	What 1989 movie won several Academy Awards, including Best Picture?	Driving Miss Daisy
E-154	What was the name of the character played by Bill Cosby in The Cosby Show?	Dr. Cliff Huxtable
E-155	Known in vaudeville as "The Black Venus," what Kentucky native created the Cake Walk dance with her husband Charles?	Dora Dean
E-156	What was the birth name of international vaudeville performer Dora Dean?	Dora Babbige
E-157	The uncut versions of Donna Summer and Gloria Gaynor's records are around fourteen minutes and nineteen minutes, respectively. What are the names of these Disco divas' records that lasted so long?	Donna Summer's "Love to Love You" was about fourteen minutes. Gloria Gaynor's "Never Can Say Goodbye" was about nineteen minutes.
E-158	From 1975 to 1980 this Disco star had eight gold records and two platinum records. Name her.	Donna Summer
E-159	Who was the creator, director, and host of the popular television show Soul Train from 1971 to 2006?	Don Cornelius

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-160	What famous musician's trademark was puffing cheeks and a trumpet bell that pointed skyward?	Dizzy Gillespie
E-161	Who is called "The Queen of the Blues"?	Dinah Washington
E-162	What Black American actress had roles in the movies A Raisin in the Sun and Blues for Mr. Charlie?	Diana Sands
E-163	What performer was nominated for an Academy Award for Best Actress in the 1972 film Lady Sings the Blues?	Diana Ross
E-164	The film Glory was based on America's first unit of black soldiers in the Civil War. Who won the award for Best Supporting Actor of this 1989 historical film?	Denzel Washington
E-165	What role did Jester Hairston play on the TV sitcom Amen?	Deacon
E-166	What Saturday Night Live alumnus co-starred with Eddie Murphy in the hit motion picture Trading Places?	Dan Akroyd
E-167	In the 1950s, Joe Williams's vocals were featured on what band's albums such as <i>One O'clock Jump?</i>	Count Basie Orchestra
E-168	Pianist Duke Ellington was a bandleader and a great composer who played at what famous New York City club from 1927 to 1931?	Cotton Club
E-169	Eddie Murphy played an African prince in what motion picture?	Coming to America
E-170	The television production of The Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman starred what actress who traced her family history from slavery to the Civil Rights era?	Cicely Tyson
E-171	Who starred in the movie A Woman Called Moses?	Cicely Tyson
E-172	Who made the song "Johnny B Good" popular?	Chuck Berry
E-173	He got his break on American Bandstand in the 1960s for recording, dancing, and popularizing the twist. Name him.	Chubby Checker
E-174	Name the orchestra of which Ella Fitzgerald sang with and eventually became the leader.	Chick Webb Orchestra

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-175	Herbie Hancock began studying piano at age seven and performed with what orchestra in a young people's concert?	Chicago Symphony Orchestra
E-176	Evelyn King received gold records for her songs Shame (1978) and I Don't Know If It's Right (1979). What was this artist's nickname?	Champagne
E-177	Eartha Kitt played what role in the Batman series?	Cat Woman
E-178	Born in Princeton, KY, what jazz pianist played with greats such as Woody Herman, Coleman Hawkins and John Coltrane as well as for singers such as Diana Ross, Big Maybelle, and Dinah Washington?	Bross Elvie Townsend, Jr.
E-179	In the mid-1970s what form of dancing where the dancer flipped and would spin developed from the Disco scene in the Bronx?	Breakdancing
E-180	Name the Grammy award-winning Philadelphia quartet that sold over 4 million copies of their album Cooley High Harmony?	Boyz II Men
E-181	B.B. King is noted for what type of music?	Blues
E-182	What New York City nightclub was named after Charlie Parker?	Birdland
E-183	What was the nickname of renowned jazz musician Charlie Parker?	Bird
E-184	Who composed Duke Ellington's orchestra's theme song, "Take the A Train" in 1941?	Billy Strayhorn
E-185	Portrayed by Diana Ross in the film Lady Sings the Blues, what was the name of the singer whose song "Strange Fruit" became her signature piece?	Billie Holiday
E-186	What famous female vocalist toured with "The Count Basie Orchestra"?	Billie Holiday
E-187	Considered the greatest blues singer of the 1920s, what artist was known as the "empress of the blues"?	Bessie Smith
E-188	"Ma" Rainey taught what singer how to sing the blues?	Bessie Smith

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-189	What non-performer, founder of Motown was inducted into the hall of fame in 1988 with The Drifters and The Supremes?	Berry Gordy, Jr.
E-190	Robert Guillaume starred in what TV series?	Benson
E-191	What was the nickname of jazz saxophonist Coleman Hawkins?	Bean
E-192	Birthplace of Billie Holiday, Pennsylvania Avenue became the center of black life through the 1930s in what city?	Baltimore
E-193	Who is known as the "Queen of Soul"?	Aretha Franklin
E-194	What all-black situation comedy television show started as a radio program in the 1920s to 1950s whose actors were all white?	Amos "n' Andy
E-195	Vanessa Bell appeared on what soap opera?	All My Children
E-196	Who sang the theme song for the hit TV series Moonlighting?	Al Jarreau
E-197	What platinum song was called the "Black National Anthem" in 1979?	Ain't No Stoppin' Us Now
E-198	In 1943, in what film did pianist Fats Waller perform and Stormy Weather portray Lena Horne singing the title song?	Ain't Misbehavin'
E-199	By what other name is jazz musician Fitz Jones known?	Ahmad Jamal
E-200	What was Ira Aldridge's profession?	Actor
E-201	Hazel Payne and Janice Johnson sang the platinum record "Boogie Oogie" in 1978. What is the name of their group?	A Taste of Honey
E-202	Sang by Diahann Carroll, this song was made popular in the film version of <i>Porgy and Bess.</i> Name it.	"Summertime"
E-203	What is the name of B.B. King's guitar?	"Lucille"
E-204	Name at least three songs recorded by Donna Summer.	"Love to Love You" (1975), "I Feel Love" (1977), "Last Dance" (1978), "MacArthur Park" (1978), "Heaven Knows" (1979) with Brooklyn Dreams,

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
		"Hot Stuff" (1979), "Bad Girls" (1979), "Dim All the Lights" (1979), "On the Radio" (1980), and "The Wanderer" (1980).
E-205	What recording, performed by Count Basie and sung by Frank Sinatra, was played on the moon by US Astronauts on July 20, 1969?	"Fly Me to the Moon"
E-206	What hit song made Ella Fitzgerald a national celebrity at the age of 20?	"A Tisket, A Tasket"
E-207	Well-known Jamaican reggae artist Bob Marley was inducted in the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in what year?	1994
E-208	In what year were Dinah Washington, Ruth Brown and Etta James inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame?	1993
E-209	Bobby "Blue" Bland, Booker T. and the MG's, The Jimi Hendrix Experience, and The Isley Brothers were inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in what year?	1992
E-210	In what year were musical artists Louis Armstrong and Hank Ballard inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame.	1990
E-211	In What year did Driving Miss Daisy win the Oscar for Best Picture?	1989
E-212	In what year did the cartoon strip Herb and Jamaal debut?	1989
E-213	In what year were The Temptations, Stevie Wonder, Otis Redding, and the Soul Stirrers inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame?	1989

### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
E-214	In what year, were artists Marvin Gaye, B.B. King, Smokey Robinson, Jackie Wilson, and Aretha Franklin included into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame?	1987
E-215	Robert Johnson, Sam Cooke, and Ray Charles were inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in what year?	1986
E-216	In what year did Quincy Jones win five Grammy awards?	1983
E-217	In what year did the cable network BET begin broadcasting music videos?	1980
E-218	Robert "Bob" Johnson founded Black Entertainment Television Cable Network (BET) in what year?	1979
E-219	The book Roots was made into a movie in what year?	1977
E-220	The "old school" rap group Grandmaster Flash and the Furious Five was formed in what year?	1977
E-221	In what year did Lena Horne appear in the movie Stormy Weather?	1943
E-222	In what year was the movie Off to the Bloomingdale Asylum released?	1902
E-223	For how many weeks did Chubby Checker's hit song, The Twist, stay on the top 40 charts?	33
E-224	How many black artists were inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame in 1987?	12
E-225	What was the amount of the first royalty check for Berry Gordy, Jr., founder of Motown Records?	\$3.40

### D. History

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-001	What did William L. Still organize in 1880 for Black youth?	YMCA
H-002	Who was Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s executive assistant?	Wyatt Tee Walker

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-003	Where did the "sit-in" movement begin?	Woolworth's store in Greensboro, North Carolina
H-004	How did Denmark Vessey gain his freedom in 1799?	Won money in a lottery and purchased his freedom
H-005	This slave narrator was also an antislavery lecturer, novelist, dramatist and historian. Name him.	William Wells Brown
H-006	Who was the first black born in colonial America at Jamestown, Virginia?	William Tucker
H-007	Who helped form the "American Moral Reform Society", which helped Blacks acquire farms and aided runaway slaves in their escape to Canada?	William S. Whipper
H-008	Who was honored as the pioneer of nonviolent protest?	William S. Whipper
H-009	Who was the first African American deputy sheriff in Christian County in 1968?	William O. Dillard, Sr.
H-010	The modern Pentecost movement originated from the Azusa Street Revival held in Los Angeles in 1906 under the leadership of the black Holiness preacher?	William J. Seymour
H-011	What influential Congressman became Executive Director of the United Negro College Fund?	William H. Gray, III
H-012	What was the full name of NAACP founder W.E.B. Du Bois?	William Edward Burghardt Du Bois
H-013	Who was the first Black American to receive the Congressional Medal of Honor?	William Carney
H-014	In 1624 what was the first black child born in English America named?	William Tucker
H-015	Benjamin Banneker assisted in the survey of what major US city?	Washington, DC
H-016	Initiated in 1905 to challenge Booker T. Washington's leadership and to protest the lynchings and disenfranchisement of black voters, the Niagara Movement was organized in Canada by what black middle-class intellectuals?	W.E.B. Du Bois and William Monroe Trotter

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-017	What civil rights leader was co-founder of the NAACP and the Pan-African Movement?	W.E.B Du Bois
H-018	What state's government passed a law that formally recognized slavery as an institution in 1661?	Virginia's
H-019	In what state did Nat Turner lead a slave revolt that killed 55 white people?	Virginia
H-020	Who was President of the United Negro College Fund and Chief Executive Officer of the National Urban League?	Vernon Jordan, Jr.
H-021	What state was the first to abolish slavery?	Vermont
H-022	The first African American lawyer for a New Jersey State Farm Insurance firm, Ollen Hinnant was the first African American inducted into what law school's Hall of Fame in 1997?	University of Kentucky Law School
H-023	What organization formed in 1914 by Marcus Garvey promoted racial pride and self-improvement?	Universal Negro Improvement and Association and African Communities League
H-024	What was the name of the network of hiding places which helped slaves to escape to freedom?	Underground Railroad
H-025	The 1890s was called the "women's era" in black history because of the rise of the black women's clubs and movement. For what reasons were these clubs and associations formed?	to provide social services and promote racial and gender equality for women in their communities
H-026	What attorney argued the case Abbington v Board of Education of Louisville resulting in the Louisville School Board agreeing to cease teacher salary discrimination if Ms. Abbington agreed to drop her lawsuit?	Thurgood Marshall
H-027	Who were the Exodusters?	They were black people who left the South after Reconstruction who settled in Kansas in 1879

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-028	In February 1960 four students from Greensboro Agricultural and Technical College in North Carolina sat at a whites-only lunch counter and asked to be served. The waitress refused. What happened next?	The students waited and left at the end of the day. The next two days students from the college and white students from a local women's college formed a "sit-in." Since that incident many sit-ins were organized throughout the South to protest segregated seating at public institutions.
H-029	What was the first serious uprising among slaves took place in 1739 and resulted in passage of the Negro Act, which placed restrictions on the ability of slaves in South Carolina to assemble and move freely?	The Stono Rebellion
H-030	In the early nineteenth century many slaves were converted to Christianity during this national religious revival during 1790- 1830 that occurred throughout the plantations of the South.	the Second Great Awakening
H-031	What anti-slavery newspaper was founded by Frederick Douglass?	The North Star
H-032	In 1787 black Methodists Richard Allen and Absalom Jones established what nondenominational religious association and mutual aid society?	the Free African Society of Philadelphia
H-033	Nashville's first ordained African American minister, Nelson Merry founded what church of more than 2,000 members, the largest church in Tennessee during his time?	The First Colored Baptist Church
H-034	Inspired by the Atlanta child murders of the early 1980s, what James Baldwin book-length essay was published in 1985?	The Evidence of Things Not Seen
H-035	On January 1, 1863 what significant declaration did President Lincoln issue?	The Emancipation Proclamation

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-036	What native American tribe named James Beckwourth a chief and called him "Bull's Robe"?	The Crow
H-037	In 1870 the third black Methodist denomination was founded under what name later changed in 1954 to the Christian Methodist Episcopal Church in America?	the Colored Methodist Episcopal Church in America
H-038	James Forma wrote what document that demanded \$500 million to be collected from White churches and synagogues for payment of injustices suffered by Black Americans?	The Black Manifesto
H-039	What was the first learned society specifically devoted to the professional study of black history by Carter G. Woodson in 1915?	The Association for the Study of Negro Life and History
H-040	Which two black churches emerged from the Free African Society?	the African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME) in 1816 and the St. Thomas's African Episcopal Church in 1794
H-041	Founded before the American Revolution on the William Byrd plantation near the Bluestone River in Mecklenburg, Virginia, the first known black church was of what origin?	the African Baptist or "Bluestone" Church
H-042	What term is used to describe the second leg of the triangular slave trade between Europe, Africa and the Americas between 1520 and 1860?	The "Middle Passage"
H-043	Who was the fourth chairman of the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee?	Stokely Carmichael
H-044	In 1960, what did four Black American students do at a whites-only lunch counter to protest discrimination?	Staged a sit-in
H-045	In 1972, Gordon Parks received what prestigious award presented by the NAACP?	Spingarn Medal
H-046	What ancient statue in Egypt has the head of a human and the body of a lion?	Sphinx
H-047	Slaves were known to revolt against the slave system. In 1739 the Stono Rebellion occurred in what colony?	South Carolina (twenty miles west of Charleston)
H-048	What orator delivered a powerful anti-slavery speech in 1851 at a convention on women's rights in Akron, Ohio?	Sojourner Truth

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-049	What preacher and abolitionist helped raise money for gifts for Civil War soldiers; gave rousing, inspirational anti-slavery speeches working with both black and white abolitionists; and helped African-Americans relocate to the North?	Sojourner Truth
H-050	The black cowboys that came with white landowners who settled in Texas were usually what class of people?	Slaves
H-051	Paul Cuffe established a lucrative trade partnership with what African country?	Sierra Leone
H-052	What was the name of the system in which Black Americans farmed someone else's land and received a split of the season's crop?	Sharecropping
H-053	What was the original reason for establishing the Black Panther Party?	Self Defense
H-054	What was the first southern city to integrate all their public facilities?	San Antonio, Texas
H-055	Who was known as the "Black Daniel Webster"?	Samuel Ward
H-056	What Black American was Associate Director of the Peace Corps?	Samuel Proctor
H-057	Who was the first African American woman admitted to the Kentucky Bar?	Sally J. Seals White
H-058	What Black American sparked the "Montgomery Bus Boycott"?	Rosa Parks
H-059	Who started the first Black American church in Vermont?	Rodney S. Patterson
H-060	With whom did the term "Black Power" originate?	Richard Wright
H-061	He was born a slave in Philadelphia and purchased his freedom. He became the founder and bishop of the African Methodist Episcopal church in 1816. Who was he?	Richard Allen
H-062	Hopkinsville native, Raymond Burse earned what scholarship and attended the University of Oxford, majoring in organic chemistry and graduating in 1975?	Rhodes Scholarship

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-063	This minister's given name is Frederick Eikerenkoetter (I'keren- cotter). He established the United Christian Evangelistic Association in 1962 and was the first black minister with a television show. What is the name he is known by?	Rev. Ike
H-064	Who made a speech at the National Negro Convention in 1843 that made people regard him as one of the most militant abolitionists?	Rev. Henry Garnet
H-065	Known as the "dean of black preachers" he became pastor of Concord Baptist Church in the Bedford-Stuyvesant section of Brooklyn, New York in 1948?	Rev. Gardner C. Taylor
H-066	The flag representing the Black Movement is comprised of what three colors?	Red, Black, and Green
H-067	What term describes the turbulent period marked by twenty-five race riots that began in the summer of 1919 and lasted until the end of the year?	Red Summer
H-068	What do many historians call the period immediately following the Civil War?	Reconstruction
H-069	Born in Hopkinsville, KY, the youngest of the twelve children, what student athlete declined football scholarships to attend Centre College, where he majored in chemistry and math and graduated in 1973?	Raymond M. Burse
H-070	After Martin Luther King Jr's death, who succeeded him as the head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference?	Ralph Abernathy
H-071	What civil rights leader and clergyman organized the famous "poor people's campaign" in Washington D.C.?	Ralph Abernathy
H-072	What did many associate with the term "Jim Crow"?	Racial segregation
H-073	During the 1960s, what erupted in Philadelphia, Chicago, and other major cities due to the turbulent social and political climate?	Race riots
H-074	Who signed the Emancipation Proclamation in 1863?	President Abraham Lincoln

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-075	George Washington commended what Black American woman for her literary achievements?	Phillis Wheatley
H-076	In what city was the first National Negro Convention held?	Philadelphia
H-077	Who were the "Freedom Riders"?	People who rode segregated buses and trains
H-078	The "PUSH" in Operation PUSH, founded by Rev. Jesse Jackson, stand for what?	People United to Serve Humanity
H-079	What was the name of Father Divine's movement, which emphasized social equality?	Peace Missions
H-080	Founded in 1923 by Charles S. Johnson, the official publication of the National Urban League is called what?	Opportunity
H-081	Between 1915 and the mid-1920s approximately how many blacks left the rural South to urban areas of the North and the West as part of the Great Migration?	one million
H-082	In 1955 who became the first African American graduate of the University of Kentucky Law School?	Ollen B. Hinnant, II
H-083	The Black Panther Party was founded in what California city?	Oakland
H-084	Dr. Ralph Bunche became the first Black American to win what prestigious award?	Nobel Peace Prize
H-085	What African country has the largest population?	Nigeria
H-086	In what city was Malcolm X arrested?	New York City
H-087	What city located in the Mississippi Delta has a blend of French, Spanish, Creole, African and English cultures?	New Orleans
H-088	What Kentucky slave freed in 1845 became the first ordained African American minister in Nashville, Tennessee?	Nelson G. Merry
H-089	Whitney Young advocated civil rights reform through what organization?	National Urban League
H-090	Dorothy Height was the president of what organization?	National Council of Negro Women

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-091	Mary McLeod Bethune was the founder and president of what national association?	National Council of Negro Women
H-092	In 1909 W.E.B. Du Bois co-founded what national organization?	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (or NAACP)
H-093	What national organization was founded on President Lincoln's Birthday?	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (or NAACP)
H-094	What does the acronym NAACP stand for?	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
H-095	In 1949, what religious movement did Malcolm X join?	Nation of Islam
H-096	In 1841 Frederick Douglass began his career as an abolitionist orator in what town?	Nantucket
H-097	Who was the first African American missionary worker and an organizer of the Olivet Baptist Church, one of the largest African American churches in Chicago?	Nancy Green
H-098	Booker T. Washington was opposed to the founding of what organization in 1909?	NAACP
H-099	Who became the first woman to chair the NAACP?	Myrlie Evers-Williams
H-100	What famous narrative was written by Solomon Northrup, a fugitive slave?	My Bondage & My Freedom
H-101	By the time Thurgood Marshall reached the age of 40, what nickname had he earned from the press?	Mr. Civil Rights
H-102	What was the nickname given to Harriett Tubman because of her efforts to free the slaves?	Moses
H-103	Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. addressed a rally of about 20,000 people in front of the capitol building in what city in 1965?	Montgomery, Alabama
H-104	What law prohibited slavery north and west of the 36-30 parallel within the Louisiana Territory?	Missouri Compromise
H-105	As of July 1, 2007, which state, at 38%, had the highest percentage black population?	Mississippi

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-106	What civil rights leader from Mississippi was slain in 1963?	Medgar Evers
H-107	He worked for the NAACP and became the first field secretary in Jackson, Mississippi. He was shot in June 1963. Who was he?	Medgar Evers
H-108	In what state was Black nationalist Paul Cuffe born?	Massachusetts
H-109	Who founded the National Council of Negro Women in 1935 after six years of planning?	Mary McLeod Bethune
H-110	Who was referred to as "Black Mary" or "Stagecoach Mary"?	Mary Fields
H-111	Who is known as the "Mother of the Civil Rights Struggle in California?"	Mary Ellen Plesant
H-112	"Lifting as we climb" was the slogan of the National Association of Colored Women. Name the organization's first president.	Mary Eliza Church Terrell
H-113	What is the name of the memorial center of which Coretta Scott King was Chairwoman and Chief Executive Officer?	Martin Luther King, Jr. Center for Nonviolent Struggle
H-114	She helped organize the National Federation of Afro-American Women in 1896 and was known as the "lady principal" of Tuskegee. Who was this wife of Booker T. Washington?	Margaret Murray Washington
H-115	Who was the founder of the Universal Negro Improvement Association?	Marcus Garvey
H-116	Who founded the first major Black American nationalist movement that called for Blacks to move back to Africa?	Marcus Garvey
H-117	What Black leader promoted a nationalist movement similar in concept to Paul Cuffe's?	Marcus Garvey
H-118	What famous march helped influence the Voting Rights Acts passed in August 1965?	March on Selma
H-119	After a trip to Mecca in 1964, this Muslim leader changed his name to El-Hajj Malik El-Shabazz. Who was he?	Malcolm X
H-120	What devoted follower of Elijah Muhammad left the Nation of Islam in 1964 to form a militant group called Muslim Mosque?	Malcolm X

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-121	Who founded the Organization of Afro-American Unity?	Malcolm X
H-122	What Black American allowed Gordon Parks and Life magazine to publish a major story on the Black Muslim Movement?	Malcolm X
H-123	What was Malcolm X's given name?	Malcolm Little
H-124	The Bible called her "The Queen of Sheba". What was the African Queen called by her people?	Makeda
H-125	What was the name of the Indian leader who became a model for Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s non-violent and peaceful movement?	Mahatma Gandhi
H-126	Many rural black Kentuckians came to what city in Kentucky after the Civil War to escape white vigilante groups?	Louisville
H-127	Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. was fatally shot on the balcony of what hotel and city in 1968?	Lorraine Motel in Memphis, Tennessee
H-128	In 1831, the World Anti-Slavery Convention opened in what city?	London
H-129	Abolitionist William Lloyd Garrison published what periodical in 1831?	Liberator
H-130	Gabriel Prosser was arrested and executed in 1800 for what reason?	Leading a slave revolt
H-131	Which black town in New Jersey was originally named Free Haven?	Lawnside
H-132	Who was the first African-American postmaster in Kentucky and the second in the United States?	Laura Young
H-133	Jorno Kenyatta was a leader of what country?	Kenya
H-134	Which state was the first in the South to have trained African American librarians and the first to have a library training program for African American librarians in 1912?	Kentucky
H-135	What woman, born in Hancock County, KY, became the first African American switchboard operator at the U.S. Post Office in South Bend, Indiana in 1959?	Julia E. Jackson Aikens

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-136	What dictator secretly attended one of Marion Anderson's performances?	Joseph Stalin
H-137	What indentured servant testified at a trial of a white man in 1624 after proving was a free man because he was baptized in England in 1612?	John Phillip
H-138	What Chicago abolitionist led a 12-year campaign to abolish the Illinois Black Laws that denied Black American the right to vote?	John Jones
H-139	Who wrote <i>From Slavery to Freedom,</i> a comprehensive book on the history of Black Americans?	John Hope Franklin
H-140	What White abolitionist urged Frederick Douglass to join the attack on Harper's Ferry?	John Brown
H-141	Who started the Gold Medal Awards, later named for him, which recognized the highest or noblest achievement by a Black American?	Joel E. Spingarn
H-142	In the late nineteenth century there was a system of laws that enforced racial discrimination in the United States. What was it called?	Jim Crow
H-143	Who founded an economic program called "The People United to Save Humanity"?	Jesse Jackson
H-144	In 1984, who negotiated the release of Lieutenant Robert Goodman, a prisoner held captive in Syria?	Jesse Jackson
H-145	What famous Black American founded the National Rainbow Coalition and Operation PUSH?	Jesse Jackson
H-146	Who said, "Every race and every nation should be judged by the best it has been able to produce, not by the worst?"	James Weldon Johnson
H-147	Who was the founder of CORE, the Congress of Racial Equality?	James Farmer
H-148	Ordained in 1854, who was the first black Roman Catholic priest and bishop in the United States?	James Augustine Healy
H-149	Marcus Garvey, founder of the Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA), founded a monthly magazine entitled Black Man in what country?	Jamaica

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-150	Where was Marcus Garvey born?	Jamaica
H-151	What is the significance of Fort Huachuca (Hoo'-a-chu'-ka)?	It was the headquarters of all Black regiments including the Buffalo Soldiers for 20 years
H-152	What was significant about the slave ship "Amistad"?	It was controlled by slave mutineers
H-153	What was "Freedom Summer?"	It was a campaign in the South to register black people to vote during the summer of 1964.
H-154	What was the purpose of the 1963 March on Washington?	It demanded economic and employment opportunities as well as civil rights.
H-155	What was the significance of the 1944 US Supreme Court ruling in Smith v. Allwright?	It banned the "white primary" which prevented Blacks in the south from voting
H-156	What was the purpose of the Emancipation Proclamation issued by President Abraham Lincoln in 1863?	It abolished slavery in the rebel states but not in the border states
H-157	Elijah Muhammad traveled throughout the United States spreading the teachings of what religious movement?	Islam
H-158	What was Sojourner Truth's name when she was a slave in Ulster County, New York?	Isabella Baumfree
H-159	In 1990, Jesse Jackson negotiated the release of 300 hostages held in what country?	Iraq
H-160	Who lost her teaching job due to a lawsuit against her for refusing to give up her seat in a railroad car marked "Whites Only"?	Ida B. Wells
H-161	What Jesse Jackson chant was repeated by his supporters with a feeling of pride?	I Am Somebody
H-162	Who were the founders of the Black Panther Party?	Huey P. Newton and Bobby Seale

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-163	As leader of the boycott organization in Montgomery, Alabama, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. delivered his initial civil rights address at what church in Montgomery in 1955?	Holt Street Baptist Church
H-164	Which Presbyterian minister delivered a militant speech entitled "An Address to the Slaves of the United States" in 1843 at the National Negro Convention in Buffalo, New York?	Henry Highland Garnet
H-165	What happened to Denmark Vessey after he was convicted of raising an insurrection against slave owners?	He was hanged
H-166	Who is Cornel West?	He is an essayist, public speaker, social activist, author, and professor.
H-167	Why was army hero Colonel John Pershing called "Black Jack"?	He commanded a Black Unit
H-168	Who sang spiritual songs to communicate with slaves she intended to take north to freedom on the Underground Railroad?	Harriet Tubman
H-169	What New York City neighborhood was known as the "Negro capital of the world"?	Harlem
H-170	Nat Turner was executed on November 11, 1831, for his participation in a slave revolt. What method of execution was used?	Hanging
H-171	In 1961, W.E.B. Du Bois renounced his US citizenship and became a citizen of what country?	Ghana
H-172	Located on the Kentucky-Tennessee border, what town became the first African American community in Monroe County, KY, in 1846?	Freetown, Kentucky
H-173	In 1961 groups of black and white volunteers traveled together on bus trips in the South to test desegregation of buses and restaurants. By what name was this group known?	Freedom Riders
H-174	In 1865 Congress established a relief agency to administer to the needs of former slaves. What was it called?	Freedmen's Bureau
H-175	What is the given name of Rev. Ike, the first black minister with a television show?  Page 34 of 72	Frederick Eikerenkoetter (I'keren-cotter)

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-176	"The Meaning of July Fourth for the Negro" was a speech delivered in Rochester, New York in 1852 by what abolitionist orator?	Frederick Douglass
H-177	Who is often called "The father of the Civil Rights Movement"?	Frederick Douglass
H-178	Born in 1916, who served as the first president of the Hopkinsville civic group Pioneers, Inc.?	Francis E. Whitney
H-179	How many months would a slave ship usually stay on the African coast to wait for available Africans, food supplies, and the health of the Africans and crew?	Four to six months
H-180	Who financed and built the "Emancipation Statue" in Washington, DC's Lincoln Park in 1879?	Former Slaves
H-181	Who was Joel E. Spingarn?	Former president of the NAACP
H-182	How many books did Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. write?	Five
H-183	For what is Gloria Dean Randle Scott remembered?	First black president of the Girl Scouts of America
H-184	Frederick Douglass provided a powerful voice for human rights and fought for the ratification of what amendment that guaranteed all citizens the right to vote, regardless of race?	Fifteenth Amendment
H-185	In the 1930s this federal organization compiled testimonies of over 2,500 former slaves in 17 states that were published in the 1970s. Name the organization.	Federal Writers Project
H-186	Black History Month is celebrated during what month?	February
H-187	Who was the first American born Black man to be ordained a Roman Catholic priest?	Father Tolton
H-188	What religious leader set up "Peace Missions" throughout the country?	Father Divine
H-189	Who was recognized as the "First Lady of Civil Rights"?	Fannie Lou Hamer

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-190	Kwanzaa describes what African celebration?	Fall Harvest
H-191	Who was the first Black American Catholic Archbishop?	Eugene A. Marino
H-192	What was the Indian name of Chicago at the time of Jean Baptiste Pointe du Sable's settlement?	Eschikagou
H-193	Barney Ford, a former slave, gained his freedom by doing what?	Escaping to Chicago via the Underground Railroad
H-194	Whose series <i>Political Satires were</i> published in the <i>Kentucky</i> New Era from 1908-1912?	Ephraim Poston
H-195	The first wife of W.C. Handy, what Kentucky native died of a brain hemorrhage at New York City's Knickerbocker Hospital due to a clerk's hour-long delay in admitting her?	Elizabeth P. Handy
H-196	What was Elijah Muhammad's given name?	Elijah Poole
H-197	He was born Elijah Poole. What was this Muslim leader's Islamic name?	Elijah Muhammad
H-198	Who was the spiritual leader of the Nation of Islam from 1934 to 1975?	Elijah Muhammad
H-199	How many Southern states seceded from the Union to form the Confederate States of America in 1861?	Eleven
H-200	Cleopatra was considered a beautiful queen of what country?	Egypt
H-201	What Louisville native penned three books in 1964: The Negro politician, his success and failure; Martin Luther King: the peaceful warrior; and The SCLC Story?	Edward T. Clayton
H-202	Hartshorn Memorial College was established in the basement of what Baptist church in 1883?	Ebenezer Baptist Church (in Richmond, Virginia)
H-203	President Richard Nixon presented the Presidential Medal of Freedom in 1969 to what great musician?	Duke Ellington
H-204	He became pastor of Canaan Baptist Church in Harlem in 1967. In the 1960s he was Executive Director of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). Who is he?	Dr. Wyatt Tee Walker
H-205	Who was the first Black American to receive the Nobel Peace Prize in 1950?	Dr. Ralph Bunche

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-206	On January 3, 1964, who did Time Magazine name as the first Black American "Man of the Year"?	Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.
H-207	Who founded the Southern Leadership Conference?	Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.
H-208	He was a Baptist minister and civil rights advocate of the 1950s and 1960s. He was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1964. Who was he?	Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.
H-209	Who received the NAACP Key of Life Award in 1988?	Dorothy Height
H-210	What was the name of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.'s first church?	Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
H-211	Rodeos were common around the 1880s and black cowboys were a part of it. The most famous of the black cowboys was Nat Love. He was known as who?	Deadwood Dick
H-212	What would have been a typical dinner for frontier explorer James Beckwourth?	Course grained buffalo meat
H-213	What is the name of Dr. Martin Luther King's widow?	Coretta Scott King
H-214	What led to a significant exodus of African American residents from Hopkinsville, Kentucky in 1904?	Collapse of the tobacco market
H-215	What famous Black American woman dedicated her life to finding her lost family, which had been separated by slave owners?	Clara Brown
H-216	The word "carpetbagger" was first used during the aftermath of what war?	Civil War
H-217	Key provisions of what federal legislation include Equal Employment Opportunity, Public Accommodation, Desegregation of Public Facilities, Desegregation of Public Education and Voting Rights?	Civil Rights Act of 1964
H-218	The Civil Rights Act of 1866 was passed by Congress. It guaranteed what to the former slaves?	Citizenship and "equal benefits of all laws"
H-219	In 1822, where did Denmark Vessey plan to launch an attack in an effort to release Blacks from bondage?	Charleston, South Carolina

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-220	During the transatlantic slave trade, which two cities had the largest slave trade depots?	Charleston and New York City
H-221	Who founded the Church of God in Christ in 1907?	Charles Harrison Mason
H-222	From where did the term "Jim Crow" originate?	Character in popular minstrel shows of the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century
H-223	This historian founded many journals, among them was the Journal of Negro History in 1916.	Carter G. Woodson
H-224	Who is known as the "Father of Negro History" documenting African-American stories and achievements through use of innovative research approaches including legal records, diaries and oral histories – methods that have since been widely adopted by historians?	Carter G. Woodson
H-225	Name the founder of the quarterly publication Journal of Negro History and Negro History Week (now Black History Month) who also established the first historical society devoted exclusively to research on the black American.	Carter G. Woodson
H-226	Who served on the board of directors of the NAACP for 36 years?	Carl J. Murphy
H-227	Henry Bibb was a fugitive slave narrator and journalist. He emigrated to what country?	Canada
H-228	After uncovering stolen evidence and crusading for justice, Myrlie Evers-Williams was able to see whose sentencing for the murder of Medgar Evers in 1994?	Byron De La Beckwith
H-229	During the transatlantic slave trade, the largest numbers of Africans were imported to what three countries?	Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti
H-230	Black revolutionary Crispus Attucks led colonial forces during what conflict in 1770?	Boston Massacre
H-231	In what city is the Crispus Attucks Monument located?	Boston

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-232	Who was the first black American to be depicted on a US postage stamp?	Booker T. Washington
H-233	A 50-cent coin was introduced in 1946 that honored what famous Black American?	Booker T. Washington
H-234	This man presented the speech "Atlanta's Exposition Address" at the Cotton States Exposition in Atlanta in 1895. Name him.	Booker T. Washington
H-235	What was Marcus Garvey's nickname?	Black Moses
H-236	Prince Hall was the first Grand Master of what group?	Black Masons
H-237	What slogan called for recognition of the cultural achievements of Black Americans?	Black is Beautiful
H-238	Who were John Horse and John Caesar?	Black Indians who lived with the Seminole
H-239	Enacted in 1865 and 1866 and restricting freed slaves from renting or purchasing property, what laws limited the movement of the freed slaves?	Black Codes
H-240	What term referred to the large Black population in the Southern cotton growing states?	Black Belt
H-241	Who won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1984?	Bishop Desmond Tutu
H-242	Who retired as Executive Director of the NAACP in 1993?	Benjamin Hooks
H-243	Who did Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. call "My Spiritual Advisor"?	Benjamin E. Mays
H-244	For what were George Washington and Sabrien Bates remembered?	Being cowboys who rode with Billy the Kid
H-245	What was the title of W.E.B. Du Bois's 1946 address delivered at the closing session of the Southern Youth Legislature?	Behold the Land
H-246	Fugitive slaves from Kentucky crossed the Ohio River and arrived into the town of Ripley, Ohio to do what?	Become free
H-247	What were the holding pens which kept the enslaved Africans until they were transported called?	Barracoons
H-248	Who was an early pioneer in Colorado and a conductor of the Underground Railroad?	Barney Ford

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-249	Who was the first black president of the prestigious legal publication <i>Harvard Law Review?</i>	Barack Hussein Obama, II
H-250	What movement did Marcus Garvey believe to be the answer to the problems of Black Americans?	Back to Africa
H-251	What date is noted as the day when Western Kentucky African Americans learned that slavery had ended and, therefore, is a day of celebration for families in communities such as Paducah and Crofton, Kentucky?	August 8 (or 8th of August)
H-252	Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. was born in what city in 1929?	Atlanta, Georgia
H-253	Who helped to organize the first "Negro Baptist" church in the American colonies in Savannah, Georgia?	Andrew Bryan
H-254	How many people attended the historic March on Washington held on August 28, 1963?	an estimated 250,000 people
H-255	What is a slave narrative?	An autobiographical account dictated or written by former slaves
H-256	What was the name of the first national Black convention that was organized by Richard Allen in 1830?	American Society of Free Persons of Color
H-257	This former slave received a degree in Theology. He was also appointed chaplain to the all-black Twenty-fourth Infantry by President Grover Cleveland in 1886. Who was he?	Allen Allensworth
H-258	In 1897, an organization called the American Negro Academy started under whose leadership?	Alexander Crummell
H-259	Who became the first Black American awarded a Rhodes Scholarship in 1940?	Alain Leroy Locke
H-260	A slave ship called "Clothilde" (Clōtilda) was the last ship to arrive in American. Where did it land?	Alabama
H-261	Richard Allen was the first bishop of what is now the oldest Black established church in the United States. What is the name of the church?	African Methodist Episcopal Church
H-262	He was a minister of Abyssinian Baptist Church, a congressman, and a civil rights advocate. Who was he?	Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-263	Who was the first Black minister ordained in America?	Absalom Jones
H-264	It is estimated that how many Africans survived the transatlantic slave trade in the early sixteenth century to the mid-nineteenth century?	about ten million
H-265	What lawsuit, the third filed by the NAACP, was filed in Federal District Court in 1940 on behalf of an African American teacher who received 15% less salary than white teachers?	Abbington v Board of Education of Louisville
H-266	Who was Martin R. Delaney?	a militant spokesman for Black liberation
H-267	What did Paul Cuffe want to establish for Black Americans in the early 1800s?	a homeland in Africa
H-268	Who was "Big Jim" Simpson?	A fiddle playing cowboy
H-269	Blacks made up more than one-fourth of the population in how many states by July 1, 2007?	6 (Mississippi 38%, Louisiana 32%, Georgia 31%, Maryland 30%, South Carolina 29%, and Alabama 27%)
H-270	How many slaves were freed at the end of the Civil War?	4 million
H-271	In what three years was Harlem hit with race riots?	1935, 1943 and 1964
H-272	When was Denmark Vessey's army of Blacks organized to fight slavery?	1822 (forty years before the Civil War)
H-273	Phillis Wheatley came to the US from west Africa at age seven or eight. How long did it take her to learn the English language?	16 months
H-274	"Free at last, free at last; thank God almighty," Complete Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s "I Have a Dream" speech.	" we are free at last."
H-275	In what year did all 50 states recognize Martin Luther King Day?	1993

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-276	Sparked by the state court acquittal of four police officers involved in the Rodney King beating, the Los	1992
H-277	Angeles Riot were sparked in what year? In what year was a national holiday proclaimed commemorating Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.'s birthday?	1983
H-278	The Miami Race Riot happened in what year?	1980
H-279	In what year did "Black History Month" officially begin?	1976
H-280	In what year was Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. assassinated?	1968
H-281	Atlanta, Newark, Washington, D.C. and Detroit had race riots in what year?	1967
H-282	The infamous Watts race riots occurred in what year?	1965
H-283	What year was Malcolm X assassinated?	1964
H-284	In what year was Civil Rights Leader Medgar Evers assassinated?	1963
H-285	The historic "March on Washington" occurred in what year?	1963
H-286	Birmingham had race riot violence in the spring of what year?	1963
H-287	What year did Jesse Gray lead 30,000 people to strike for needed apartment repairs in New York City?	1963
H-288	In what year did the "Greensboro Four" stage their first sit in?	1960
H-289	In what year did the US Supreme Court outlaw segregation of dining cars?	1950
H-290	The Congress of Racial Equality was founded in what year?	1942
H-291	In what year did Alain Leroy Locke become the first Black American to be awarded the Rhodes Scholarship?	1940
H-292	In what year was Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. born?	1929
H-293	In what year was the Tulsa Race Riot?	1921
H-294	Chicago; Washington, D.C.; Longview, Texas; Knoxville, Tennessee; Omaha, Nebraska; and	1919

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	Elaine, Arkansas all faced	
H-295	race riots in what year?  The NAACP, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was organized in what year with blacks and whites as members?	1909
H-296	In what year did Black attorney John Swett Rock practice before the U.S. Supreme Court?	1865
H-297	In what year did the United States abolish slavery?	1865
H-298	In what year did the Emancipation Proclamation become effective?	1863
H-299	In what year was the Fugitive Slave Law passed?	1850
H-300	In what year did Macon B. Allen become the first Black American lawyer?	1845
H-301	In what year did Congress pass the Missouri Compromise, involving primarily the regulation of slavery in the western territories?	1820
H-302	How old was Martin Luther King, Jr. when he was assassinated?	39
H-303	Carl J. Murphy served on the Board of Directors of the NAACP for how many years?	36
H-304	How many trips did Harriet Tubman make to the South to rescue Black slaves?	19
H-305	In 1910 the black population made up what percentage of the total United States population of nearly 93.5 million people?	10.70%
H-306	The Tulsa Race Riot of 1921 destroyed what prosperous black community?	Greenwood
H-307	When was the importation of slaves outlawed in the U.S.?	1808
H-308	What dispute led to the founding of the African Methodist Episcopal Church?	Segregation of St. George's Methodist Church
H-309	At its height, what was the slave population in the U.S.?	About 1 million

### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
H-310	For what did Ralph Bunche win the Noble Peace Prize?	Mediating an end to an Arab Israeli conflict

### E. Local

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
L-001	Name three of the four San Diegans that have won the Heisman Trophy.	Marcus Allen, Rashann Salaam, Ricky Williams, and Reggie Bush
L-002	Who is the founder of the San Diego African American Museum of Fine Art, which was founded in 1992?	Shirley Day Williams
L-003	Who is the founder of San Diego's Kuumba Fest	Dajahn Blevins
L-004	Which local event began as an offshoot of the San Diego Urban Warriors' gang diversion program. Where the founder taught arts to atrisk youth as a means of social development, cultural enrichment and self-empowerment.	Kuumba Fest
L-005	What does the acronym SDAAMFA stand for?	San Diego African American Museum of Fine Art
L-006	What is the name of the Assemblywoman, that became a professor at San Diego State University at the age of 23, and received her PhD by the age of 26?	Dr. Shirley Weber
L-007	Who is the first African-American female judge in San Diego County?	The Honorable Elizabeth Riggs
L-008	Who is the first African-American judge in San Diego County?	The Honorable Earl B. Gilliam
L-009	This San Diego native and product of the Head Start program now oversees this program as president and CEO of Neighborhood House Association	Rudolph Johnson, III
L-010	This native son of San Diego is a multi-faceted entertainment star. He is a comedian, musician, actor, director and producer. He is must famous for his role as host of "America's Got Talent" and "Wild N' Out"	Nick Cannon

### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
L-011	This person was responsible with discovering gold in Julian, California	A. E. Coleman
L-012	Who has been the president and CEO of the Urban League of San Diego County since 2007	Ray King
L-013	He was the first known black from the United States to set foot in San Diego. He was a sailor and arrived in 1804	John Brown
L-014	California entered the Union in 1850, how many blacks were residents of San Diego at that time	8
L-015	This former slave journeyed to San Diego in 1848 and became the county's first permanent black resident. He became the most widely known black of his day and lived to be one hundred years old.	Nathaniel Harrison
L-016	This couple owned and operated the Hotel Robinson, which is currently located at 2032 Main Street, and known as the Julian Hotel. It is listed on the National Register of Historic Places and is the "oldest continuously operated hotel in Southern California."	Margaret and Albert Robinson
L-017	This pioneer was a co-founder of the Bethel AME Church, here in San Diego.	Solomon Johnson

### F. Politics & Military

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM-	What was the first war in which blacks served in	World War II
001	every branch of the U.S. armed forces?	
PM-	President Jimmy Carter honored the 761st Tank	World War II
002	Battalion, an all-black unit, for fighting in what war?	
PM-	In May 1941, the 758th Tank Battalion was the	World War II
003	first African	
	American tank battalion to fight in which war?	

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 004	After his service in what war was Christian County native Elder Watson Diggs instrumental in having the Indiana constitution amended to permit Negro enlistment in the Indiana National Guard?	World War I
PM- 005	What war led Colin Powell to conclude that an army should not enter combat unless it had a clear objective?	Vietnam
PM- 006	In 1942, what branch of the U.S. armed forces became the last to admit blacks?	U.S. Marine Corps
PM- 007	Inducted into the Kentucky Commission on Human Rights Hall of Fame in 2005, Robert Coleman was a veteran of what branch of the U.S. armed services?	U.S. Air Force
PM- 008	Many civil rights leaders were opposed to the war in Vietnam for what reason?	They were distressed over the high rate of casualties among the black troops.
PM- 009	Before the end of World War I, more than 4,000 black women had enlisted in the Army to serve in support roles. They were known collectively as what?	the Women's Army Corps (or WAC)
PM- 010	Born in Kentucky, Carl Maxie Brashear, the first African American Navy master diver, lost the lower part of his left leg in an accident on what naval ship?	the USS Hoist
PM- 011	Benjamin O. Davis, Sr. was the first black general of which branch of the U.S. Armed Forces?	the U.S. Army
PM- 012	What was the largest black unit in the Korean War?	The Twenty-fourth Infantry Regiment
PM- 013	What black support unit drove supplies by truck to advancing American forces and performed yeoman service during the Battle of the Bulge in 1944?	The Red Ball Express
PM- 014	Dorie Miller, a mess man with the Navy, manned a machine gun without experience and shot down four enemy aircrafts during the attack on Pearl Harbor. In 1942, he was awarded what honor for this heroic action?	the Navy Cross
PM- 015	Under the command of Col. Benjamin O. Davis, Jr., the 332nd destroyed 111 planes in the air and 150 on the ground while never losing a	the Distinguished Flying Cross

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	single bomber. They were awarded what honor for the service?	
PM- 016	What awards did the French government present to the black soldiers and their battalions for bravery and courage?	the Croix de Guerre, the distinguished French decoration, or Legions of Merit
PM- 017	During the American Revolution, Black soldiers fought with which two organizations as pilots, gunner's mates, boatswain's mates, and manned the coastal galley?	the Continental Navy and the Continental Army
PM- 018	The NAACP pressured President Woodrow Wilson's administration to establish what officer's training school for blacks at Fort Dodge, in Des Moines, Iowa?	The Colored Officers' Training Camp (or COTC)
PM- 019	What was the only African American military women's unit to go overseas during World War II?	the 6888th Postal Unit
PM- 020	Commissioned in 1943, the first group of black naval officers were known as what?	the "Golden Thirteen"
PM- 021	What did Pompey Lamb do to help aid the American Revolutionary War effort?	Spy
PM- 022	William H. Carney received the Congressional Medal of Honor for his participation in what war?	Spanish American War
PM- 023	Who was the first Black American admiral in the US Navy?	Samuel L Gravely, Jr.
PM- 024	During the Civil War, he was the black pilot who sailed a Confederate steamer out of Charleston, South Carolina and delivered it to the Union Navy in 1862.	Robert Smalls
PM- 025	Born in Kentucky, who was the first African American to die in World War II, during the bombing of Clark Field in the Philippines?	Robert H. Brooks
PM- 026	Who was the only accredited Black American war correspondent in World War I?	Ralph Waldo Tyler
PM- 027	The last units of U.S. troops came home from Vietnam in the spring of 1973. Who was the president of the United States at that time?	President Richard M. Nixon

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 028	Benjamin O. Davis, Jr., a member of the Tuskegee Airmen, was the first black general of the Air Force. He was instrumental in getting what president to end segregation in the armed forces?	President Harry S. Truman
PM- 029	What president initially rejected the service of Black slaves in the Union Army during the Civil War?	President Abraham Lincoln
PM- 030	World War II began in Europe when Adolf Hitler invaded what country in September 1939?	Poland
PM- 031	Which black soldiers were with General George Washington when he crossed the Delaware River on Christmas Day in 1776?	Oliver Cromwell and Prince Whipple
PM- 032	The first African American to die in World War II, Robert H. Brooks passed for white when joining what reserve military force?	National Guard
PM- 033	Who were the first African American women Army officers stationed in Kentucky?	Myrtle Anderson and Margaret Elizabeth Barnes Jones
PM- 034	Who became the first Black American to hold the rank of major during the Civil War?	Martin Delany
PM- 035	What abolitionist became the highest-ranking black of the Civil War when he was commissioned as a field officer?	Major Martin R. Delany
PM- 036	In 1967, who became the first African American Kentucky graduate from the United States Air Force Academy?	Lt. Col. (Ret.) Thomas Lee Cunningham
PM- 037	Who formed the all-black Ethiopian regiment in 1775 during the Revolutionary War?	Lord Dunmore
PM- 038	A West Point graduate and 25-year veteran of the U.S. Army, who became the first African American general post commander at Fort Knox in 1993?	Larry Jordan
PM- 039	During what war did PFC William Thompson receive his Congressional Medal of Honor?	Korean War
PM- 040	Who won the French Legion of Honor award for her work in entertaining the Work War II allies?	Josephine Baker

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 041	What Black American sailor won the Congressional Medal of Honor in the Civil War Battle, the Battle of Mobile Bay at Ft. Gaines?	John Lawson
PM- 042	Born in Paducah, KY, who was the first African American to receive a regular commission in the U.S. Marine Corps in 1948?	John E. Rudder
PM- 043	Who was the Confederate president during the Civil War?	Jefferson Davis
PM- 044	Nominated by Republican Senator John Sherman Cooper at the age of 19, who was the first African American from Kentucky to be named to West Point Military Academy?	James Phillips Holland
PM- 045	Transferred to the 758th Tank Battalion after an incident in which he refused to move to the back of a civilian bus, he was one of the more notable members of the first United States Army armored unit to be made up of African American soldiers.  Name him.	Jackie Robinson
PM- 046	Who was the first Black American to graduate from West Point Military Academy and later became an advisor to the U.S. Government?	Henry Flipper
PM- 047	Who was the first Black American to attend the US Naval Academy?	Henry Conyers
PM- 048	What US President ended segregation in the US Armed Forces by issuing an Executive Order?	Harry S. Truman
PM- 049	Who served as a nurse, scout and spy for the Union Army?	Harriet Tubman
PM- 050	Who was responsible for securing equal rights for Black Troops during the Civil War?	George T. Downing
PM- 051	Which Union general is credited with burning Atlanta during the Civil War?	General William T. Sherman
PM- 052	In 1864 President Lincoln appointed this general as commander in chief of all Union forces. Who was he?	General Ulysses S. Grant
PM- 053	Who was the commander in chief of the Confederate Army?	General Robert E. Lee
PM- 054	Although it was immediately disbanded, this general formed the First	General David Hunter

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	South Carolina Volunteer Regiment for blacks in 1862. Name him.	
PM- 055	What was the name of the fort where Confederate soldiers attacked federal troops on April 12, 1861?	Fort Sumter, South Carolina
PM- 056	Who was the first Black American woman doctor in the US Navy?	Dr. Donna P. Davis
PM- 057	Who was the first African American to be awarded the Navy Cross, the third highest honor awarded by the US Navy at the time, for bravery shown during the attack on Pearl Harbor?	Doris Miller
PM- 058	What African American naval cook shot down four enemy planes during the attack on Pearl Harbor?	Dorie Miller
PM- 059	Which four states were border states during the Civil War?	Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky, and Missouri
PM- 060	Who was the first Black American four-star general in US military history?	Daniel James, Jr.
PM- 061	A casualty of the Boston Massacre in 1770, what was the name of the Boston fugitive slave who was called the first martyr of the American Revolution?	Crispus Attucks
PM- 062	Who was the first Black American to die in the Revolutionary War?	Crispus Attucks
PM- 063	During the Korean War, the Navy had 65% of black soldiers in the Steward's Branch where they worked as what?	Cooks and waiters
PM- 064	In 1863 the Fifty-Fourth Massachusetts Regiment consisted of free blacks of the North led by what white abolitionist?	Colonel Robert Gould Shaw
PM- 065	What author of <i>My American Journey</i> commanded the 2nd Brigade of the 101st Airborne Division stationed at Ft. Campbell, KY in 1976?	Colin Powell
PM- 066	To what position was Colin Powell appointed, making him the highest ranking military officer?	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
PM- 067	Who was the first African American master diver in the U.S. Navy, the only amputee deep-sea diver to attain that level?	Carl Maxie Brashear

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 068	On September 2, 1941 who became the first black officer to fly an aircraft alone?	Captain Benjamin O. Davis, Jr.
PM- 069	Established by Congress in 1866 as the first peacetime all- black regiments in the regular U.S. Army, what soldiers were originally members of the U.S. 10th Cavalry Regiment of the United States Army at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas?	Buffalo Soldiers
PM- 070	What main parade ground in Fort Knox is named in honor of Robert Brooks, the first African American to die in World War II?	Brooks Field
PM- 071	In April 1775, blacks in the military fought alongside their white counterparts in what American Revolution battles?	Battles of Lexington and Concord
PM- 072	Peter Salem was a freed slave who fought in many battles of the Revolutionary War. In June 1775 he shot Major John Pitcairn, a British leader, during what battle?	Battle of Bunker Hill
PM- 073	Doris Miller responded quickly during what attack, making him the first American hero of World War II?	Attack on Pearl Harbor
PM- 074	Roscoe Robinson, Jr. served as a Four-Star General in what branch of the military?	Army
PM- 075	Oliver Cromwell was a well-known freedom fighter in what war?	American Revolution
PM- 076	When did Robert E. Lee encourage the recruitment of Blacks?	After the Confederates suffered huge loses
PM- 077	During the Civil War, Frederick Douglass served as an adviser to what US President?	Abraham Lincoln
PM- 078	General Benjamin Butler of the Union Army refused to return runaway slaves to their masters. What term did he use to describe them?	"Contraband of war"
PM- 079	By when did the last all-black U.S. armed forces unit disbanded?	June 1952
PM- 080	Daniel "Chappie" James, Jr. became the first black four-star general in what year?	1975

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 081	In what year did the U.S. Navy commission its first group of black officers?	1944
PM- 082	In what year did the War Department grant equal pay for white and black soldiers after many pro <sub>P</sub> t <sub>a</sub> e <sub>g</sub> s <sub>e</sub> ts <sub>43</sub> ? of 72	1864
PM- 083	Black Americans were authorized to enlist in the US Navy in what year?	1861
PM- 084	How many Black Americans received the Congressional Medal of Honor during the Civil War?	23
PM- 085	Coleman Young and Thomas Bradley were elected mayors of which cities in 1973?	Young – Detroit (Michigan). Bradley – Los Angeles (California)
PM- 086	Born in 1947, who became the first African American judge to serve on the Louisville District Court in 1978?	William E. McAnulty, Jr.
PM- 087	What did security guard Frank Willis discover in 1972?	Watergate break-in Washington, D.C.
PM- 088	In 1991 Sharon Pratt Kelly was the first black woman to become mayor of what major city?	Washington, D.C.
PM- 089	L. Douglas Wilder, was elected the first Black American governor of what state in 1989?	Virginia
PM- 090	What was the first Black American female lawyer to practice before the Supreme Court?	Violette M. Anderson
PM- 091	Who ruled the "separate but equal" doctrine invalid in 1954?	US Supreme Court
PM- 092	John Mercer Langston was the first Black American elected to Congress from Virginia. To what office was he elected?	US House of Representatives
PM- 093	Robert Poston was assistant secretary-general of what organization when went to Liberia in 1924 and died of pneumonia on his return trip to the U.S.?	Universal Negro Improvement Association (UNIA)
PM- 094	The first black elected to the Kentucky legislature, Charles W. Anderson was also appointed alternate delegate to what body?	United Nations

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 095	What constitutional amendment prohibited the requirement of a poll tax or any other tax for the privilege to vote?	Twenty-fourth
PM- 096	Who was the first Black American appointed to the U.S. Supreme Court?	Thurgood Marshall
PM- 097	President Lyndon B. Johnson appointed what attorney as a justice of the U.S. Supreme Court?	Thurgood Marshall
PM- 098	What provision written in 1787 was included in the U.S. Constitution?	Three-fifths of all slaves counted for representation
PM- 099	This amendment to the U.S. Constitution declared "Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude shall exist within the United States". After initially being rejected by the House of Representatives, this amendment passed and was ratified in 1865, outlawing slavery. This amendment was	The Thirteenth Amendment
PM- 100	Blanche Bruce went on to become the first black elected to a full term in the U.S. Senate. Who elected him?	The Mississippi Legislature
PM- 101	Ratified in 1870, what Amendment to the U.S. Constitution forbids the federal government and states from using a citizen's race, color, or previous status as a slave as a qualification for voting?	the Fifteenth Amendment
PM- 102	What Christian County, KY, magisterial district has been served by Black magistrates since it was formed in 1905?	the 1st District
PM- 103	For what state did Barbara Jordan serve as state senator and U.S. congresswoman?	Texas
PM- 104	In 1986 Eddie Bernice Johnson was elected to the U.S. Senate. She also served as secretary of the Congressional Black Caucus. What state did she repre <sub>P</sub> S <sub>ag</sub> e <sub>e</sub> n <sub>4</sub> t? <sub>4 of 72</sub>	Texas
PM- 105	In 1916, who was re-elected for the third time as Magistrate of the 1st District of Christian County?	T. H. Moore
PM- 106	Who was the first magistrate elected to serve residents of the First Magisterial District in Christian County?	T. H. Moore

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 107	What African American currently serves as the U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations?	Susan Rice
PM- 108	U.S. Representative John Robert Lewis led his civil rights movement through what organization?	Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee
PM- 109	In 1999, President Clinton named the first African American U.S. Attorney in Kentucky. Name him.	Steven S. Reed
PM- 110	During the Reconstruction Era, twenty blacks served in the House of Representatives, eight of whom were from what state.	South Carolina
PM- 111	How many blacks served in the U.S. Congress during the Reconstruction era?	Sixteen
PM- 112	In 1972, who became the first woman candidate for President of the United States?	Shirley Chisholm
PM- 113	After an early childhood spent in Barbados and a successful career as a teacher, she was elected to the New York Assembly. She then became the first black woman to serve in the U.S. Congress where she worked for 13 years. Name her.	Shirley Chisholm
PM- 114	Bill Dillard became the first African American in Kentucky elected to what office in 1981?	Sheriff
PM- 115	Who was Fannie Lou Hamer?	She was a civil rights advocate who helped register black people to vote in Mississippi.
PM- 116	In 1990, who was elected mayor of Washington DC, becoming the first Black American woman mayor of a major US city?	Sharon Pratt Kelly
PM- 117	With 20 years' service, who was the longest serving African American member of the Kentucky General Assembly?	Senator Georgia Powers
PM- 118	What was Robert Weaver's title when he became a presidential cabinet member?	Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
PM- 119	Who was the first Black American Chosen to lead a major political party?	Ronald Brown
PM- 120	He was the first black to serve as chairman of the Democratic National Committee in 1989. He was also the first black U.S. secretary of commerce. What was his name?	Ronald Brown

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 121	Who was the first Black American member of a presidential cabinet?	Robert Weaver
PM- 122	Who became a justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1972?	Robert N.C. Nix, Jr.
PM- 123	Born in Hopkinsville, Kentucky, this civil rights activist was the first African American president of the Paducah Local of the National Association of Letter Carriers and Mayor Pro Tem for 6 years. Name him.	Robert Alfonzo Coleman
PM- 124	Many blacks held political offices in the South during Reconstruction as members of what political party?	Republican
PM- 125	Who advanced legislation to make Juneteenth (June 19), the celebration of the freedom of African American slaves, a holiday in Kentucky?	Representative Reginald Meeks
PM- 126	What president swore in, Robert Weaver, the first black member of a presidential cabinet.	President Lyndon B. Johnson
PM- 127	On June 12, 1963 what president delivered a nationwide television address that outlined a proposition to Congress that would prohibit segregation in public facilities and schools?	President John F. Kennedy
PM- 128	In 1994, which president named Eddie Jordan, Jr. as the first African American to hold the post of U.S. Attorney in the state of Louisiana?	President Bill Clinton
PM- 129	What president vetoed the Freedmen's Bureau bill and the Civil Rights bill?	President Andrew Johnson
PM- 130	Shirley Chisholm was the first black woman to be elected to Congress. She also campaigned for what office in 1972?	President
PM- 131	What 1896 U.S. Supreme Court case upheld racial segregation in its "separate but equal" doctrine?	Plessy v. Ferguson
PM- 132	Selected by Governor Paul Patton to serve as Circuit Court Judge in 1999, who became the first African American woman appointed to the bench in Kentucky?	Pamela R. Goodwine
PM- 133	In 1871 who became the first Black American governor?	P.B.S. Pinchback

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 134	Shirley Chisholm was elected to the House of Representatives to represent what state?	New York
PM- 135	One of the first two African Americans to practice law in the Louisville courts, who was the first African American judge in Kentucky?	Nathaniel R. Harper
PM- 136	What landmark Supreme Court ruling required all railroad companies to provide equal accommodations for Blacks?	Mitchell v. US Interstate Commerce Act
PM- 137	What candidate defeated Jesse Jackson in the 1988 Democratic Presidential race?	Michael Dukakis
PM- 138	Who led voter registration efforts in Mississippi in the late 1960s?	Medgar Evers
PM- 139	On November 7, 1967, Carl B. Stokes and Richard Hatcher were elected to what office?	Mayor
PM- 140	In 1973 James Dulin became the first African American man appointed to what office in Earlington, Kentucky?	Mayor
PM- 141	He became Atlanta's first and youngest black mayor in 1974, a position he held for three terms. Name him.	Maynard Jackson, Jr.
PM- 142	In 1997 she became the third woman to chair the Congressional Black Caucus. Who is this Congresswoman from California?	Maxine Waters
PM- 143	In 1865 John S. Rock became the first black admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court. His practice was in what state?	Massachusetts
PM- 144	What Black American educator also served as an advisor to five U.S. presidents?	Mary McLeod Bethune
PM- 145	Who served as Director of Minority Affairs for President Roosevelt?	Mary McLeod Bethune
PM- 146	Who was the first Black American lawyer to be admitted to the bar?	Macon B. Allen
PM- 147	Who was the first Black American municipal judge?	M.W. Gibbs
PM- 148	Who appointed Thurgood Marshall to the U.S. Supreme Court?	Lyndon B. Johnson

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 149	In 1987, who became the first African American woman to serve on the Hopkinsville, KY, City Council?	Luevenia Watkins
PM- 150	P.B.S. Pinchback became the first black governor in U.S. history, lieutenant governor and served in the U.S. Senate. What state did he represent?	Louisiana
PM- 151	What test was given to potential Black voters to determine whether they understood the U.S. Constitution and could read?	Literacy test
PM- 152	Who was the first elected Black American governor in Virginia?	L. Douglas Wilder
PM- 153	In 2005, William E. McAnulty, Jr., became the first African American to serve on what Kentucky court?	Kentucky Supreme Court
PM- 154	In his speech at the Democratic Convention in 1984, Rev. Jesse Jackson's dramatic call was to do what?	Keep hope alive
PM- 155	A celebration of the freedom of African American slaves, Kentucky Representative Reginald Meeks led the push for the creation of what holiday in Kentucky?	Juneteenth National Freedom Day
PM- 156	What Black American was a vice presidential candidate at the 1968 Democratic National Convention?	Julian Bond
PM- 157	Who was the first Black American elected to the US House of Representatives?	Joseph H. Rainey
PM- 158	Who was the first Black American to preside over a national political convention?	John Roy Lynch
PM- 159	In 1888, this great-uncle of writer Langston Hughes became the first Black American elected to Congress from Virginia. Name him.	John Mercer Langston
PM- 160	Who was the founder of the National Democratic Party in Alabama?	John L Cashin, Jr.
PM- 161	In 1960, Andrew Hatcher was named Associate Press Secretary to what US President?	John F. Kennedy
PM- 162	In 1976, Barbara Jordan gave a rousing keynote address at the Democratic National Convention for what US presidential candidate?	Jimmy Carter

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 163	What U.S. President appointed Andrew Young Ambassador to the United Nations?	Jimmy Carter
PM- 164	In 1983, this minister announced his candidacy for president of the Democratic Party. Name him.	Jesse Jackson
PM- 165	Who was the United States ambassador to Sweden from 1970 to 1972?	Jerome Holland
PM- 166	In 1867, an interracial jury was selected in Richmond, Virginia to try the case of what former Confederacy president?	Jefferson Davis
PM- 167	Hiram Revels, the first black elected to serve in the U.S. Senate in 1870, was selected to fill in the unexpired term of whom?	Jefferson Davis
PM- 168	Who was the second African American mayor in Kentucky?	James W. Dulin
PM- 169	What Christian County native worked in the coal mines and became the first African American elected to the Earlington, KY, City Council in 1972?	James W. Dulin
PM- 170	He became the first African American since 1897 to represent South Carolina in the U.S. Congress. Name him.	James Clyburn
PM- 171	Appointed by Governor Steve Beshear in 2007, who was the first African American to be appointed Secretary of the Kentucky Justice and Public Safety Cabinet?	J. Michael Brown
PM- 172	Who was the first Black American female judge in the United States?	J. Matilda Bolin
PM- 173	public office longer than any other African American elected official in Kentucky?	J. Daniel S. Massie
PM- 174	In 1964, Carl T. Rowan was named Director of what US agency?	Information Agency
PM- 175	In 1996 Jesse Jackson, Jr. became a U.S. representative from what state?	Illinois
PM- 176	Carol Moseley-Braun was one of six women who was sworn in to the 103rd Congress on January 3, 1993. What state did she represent?	Illinois

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 177	Barack Obama was a keynote speaker at the 2004 Democratic National Convention and later won a U.S. Senate seat in what state?	Illinois
PM- 178	Who was the first Black American senator in Congress?	Hiram Revels
PM- 179	Richard Hatcher and Carl Stokes were among the first two blacks to be elected mayor of which major U.S. cities in 1967?	Hatcher – Gary, Indiana and Stokes – Cleveland, Ohio
PM- 180	In 1983 who became the first black mayor of Chicago, Illinois?	Harold Washington
PM- 181	Elected to represent Senate District 33 of Jefferson County, who was the first African American man elected to the Kentucky	Gerald A. Neal
PM- 182	The first African American to earn a Ph.D. at the University of Kentucky and the first African American to run for mayor of Atlanta, Horace Tate was elected to what body in 1974?	Georgia State Senate
PM- 183	Serving five four-year terms, who was the first African American and first woman in the Kentucky Senate?	Georgia D. Powers
PM- 184	Elected in Washington County in 1973, who became the first African American jailer in Kentucky?	George Melwood Hocker
PM- 185	What U.S. President developed a coalition of Black advisors call the Black Cabinet?	Franklin D. Roosevelt
PM- 186	In 1969 James Evers was elected the first black mayor of a Mississippi town since Reconstruction. Name the town.	Fayette, Mississippi
PM- 187	Pamela R. Goodwine served as Circuit Court Judge beginning in 1999 in what Kentucky county?	Fayette County
PM- 188	Born in Florida, who became the first African American chief prosecutor in Kentucky when he was elected Commonwealth Attorney in 1987?	Ernest A. Jasmin, Sr.
PM- 189	In 2009, who became the first African American U.S. attorney general and head of the Justice Department and its 110,000 employees?	Eric H. Holder Jr.

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 190	Re-elected continuously until 1907, who was the first African American elected to Hopkinsville City Council beginning in 1885?	Edward Glass
PM- 191	In January 1967 what Republican was the first black to be elected to the Senate for a full term since Reconstruction?	Edward Brooke
PM- 192	Who was the first Black American to be appointed as a member of the United States delegation to the United Nations?	Edith Sampson
PM- 193	Appointed to fill a vacancy in 1974 and later elected, who was the only African American woman in Kentucky holding a city council post in 1977?	Dorothy Morrow
PM- 194	In 2002, Eddie Jordan, Jr. became the first African American elected to what position in New Orleans, Louisiana?	District Attorney
PM- 195	Who became New York City's first black mayor on January 1, 1990?	David Dinkins
PM- 196	Who was the first Black American woman elected to a state legislature?	Crystal Bird Fauset
PM- 197	Who was the first Black American female national security advisor?	Condoleezza Rice
PM- 198	Who was the first Black American national security advisor?	Colin Powell
PM- 199	Who was President Ronald Reagan's national security advisor?	Colin Powell
PM- 200	Who was the first Black American to be Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff?	Colin Powell
PM- 201	Who was the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in 1989 and appointed as Secretary of State in 2001 in President George W. Bush's first term?	Colin Powell
PM- 202	Who was the first Black American mayor of Detroit?	Coleman Young
PM- 203	When Thurgood Marshall retired from the U.S. Supreme Court, who was appointed to fill his position?	Clarence Thomas

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 204	Ratified in 1868, what did the Fourteenth Amendment of the Constitution grant?	Citizenship to all persons born or naturalized in the United States
PM- 205	This city in Ohio elected three black mayors between 1972 and 1991. Name it.	Cincinnati
PM- 206	Harold Washington became what city's first Black mayor?	Chicago
PM- 207	Who was the first Black American woman to be elected to the 20th Century Club of Boston?	Charlotte Hawkins Brown
PM- 208	Who was the first Black American female lawyer?	Charlotte E. Ray
PM- 209	Born in Louisville, KY, this graduate of Wilberforce University received his law degree from Howard University School of Law. He was elected to the Kentucky House of Representatives, making him the first African American Kentucky legislator. Name him.	Charles W. Anderson, Jr.
PM- 210	Who was the first Black American female senator to Congress?	Carol E. Mosley Braun
PM- 211	Who was the first Black mayor of a major US city?	Carl B. Stokes
PM- 212	In May 1954, the United States Supreme Court issued a monumental decision in what famous case?	Brown vs. Board of Education of Topeka
PM- 213	A mischievous child, Thurgood Marshall was forced to read the U.S. Constitution as punishment and, by high school, had it memorized. As lawyer for the NAACP, before his appointment as the first black Supreme Court justice, he argued and won what case challenging public school segregation?	Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka
PM- 214	Who was the first former Black Panther Party member elected to Congress representing Illinois's 1st Congressional District?	Bobby Rush
PM- 215	Who was the first Black American to serve a full term in the US Senate?	Blanche Bruce
PM- 216	What militant group embodied the term "Black Power"?	Black Panther Party

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 217	This candidate won her first city council race in 1983 at the age of 70. After going on to win 10 re-elections, who became the oldest elected and serving official in Kentucky?	Bernice Dickerson
PM- 218	Why did the U.S. Supreme Court rule for a new trial in the "Scottsboro case"?	Because blacks were excluded from the jury
PM- 219	She was the first woman to be elected to the Senate in Texas and the first Southern black woman to serve in the U.S. Congress. Name her.	Barbara Jordan
PM- 220	What is the name of the first Black American woman to give the keynote address at a national political convention?	Barbara Jordan
PM- 221	Inaugurated as the 44th president on January 20, 2009, who became the first African American president of the United States?	Barack Hussein Obama, II
PM- 222	Maynard Jackson became the first Black American mayor of what city?	Atlanta
PM- 223	After serving as city council member from 1972- 1983, who was elected mayor of Earlington, KY, in 1984?	Arthur T. Johnson
PM- 224	This former mayor of Atlanta in the 1980s was appointed US Ambassador to the United Nations in 1977. Name him.	Andrew Young
PM- 225	Who was the U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations from 1977 to 1979?	Andrew Young
PM- 226	Civil rights activist and Cassius Clay's first attorney, who became the first African American woman prosecutor in Kentucky in 1964?	Alberta Odell Jones
PM- 227	Shortly after becoming the first woman prosecutor in 1964, what former civil rights activist's August 1965 murder case remains unsolved?	Alberta Odell Jones
PM- 228	Elected to Congress in 1944, Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. also became pastor of what Harlem church?	Abyssinian Baptist Church
PM- 229	Barbara Jordan was a member of the 1974 House Judiciary Committee chosen to hear Watergate testimony which led to the resignation of what US President?	Richard M. Nixon

#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
PM- 230	Carl Stokes and Richard Hatcher were elected as mayors of US cities on what date?	November 7, 1967
PM- 231	Condoleezza Rice was appointed by President George W. Bush as the first black female Secretary of State in what year?	2005
PM- 232	In what year did Thurgood Marshall retire from the US Supreme Court?	1991
PM- 233	Gerald Neal, the first African American man elected to the Kentucky Senate was first elected in what year?	1990
PM- 234	In what year did Jesse Jackson run for President of the United States?	1988
PM- 235	In what year was Thurgood Marshall, becoming its first black justice, nominated to the US Supreme Court?	1967
PM- 236	In what year was Robert Weaver sworn in as Secretary of Housing and Urban Development?	1966
PM- 237	Blanche K. Bruce was born a slave. He became the first black to be elected to a full term in the U.S. Senate. In what year was he elected to the Senate?	1874
PM- 238	Born in 1900, for how many years did Hopkinsville native J. Daniel Massie serve as magistrate of the First Magisterial District in Christian County?	27
PM- 239	For how many years did F.E. Whitney serve as a member of Hopkinsville City Council?	21
PM- 240	Bernice Dickerson, the oldest elected and serving official in Kentucky, won how many city council elections?	11
PM- 241	For how many terms was T. H. Moore elected to serve as magistrate of the First Magisterial District in Christian County?	3

### G. Science & Exploration

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-001	Who invented a patent for his invention of a mass release mechanism for satellites?	Wilson Hull
SE-002	In 1803 the Lewis and Clark expedition explored the Louisiana Territory. Which of the two brought along his slave? Name the slave.	William Clark. He took his slave, York.
SE-003	What scientist experimented with injections of Vitamin C in cats and dogs in order to find a cure for epilepsy?	Wendell Belfield
SE-004	What system did Robert Shurney develop that was used aboard a Skylab space mission?	Waste management system
SE-005	Who invented the riding saddle for horses?	W.D. David
SE-006	What Black American physician was referred to as "The principal historian of the Negro in medicine" in 1970?	W. Montague Cobb
SE-007	St. Elmo Brady, the first African American to earn a Ph.D. in chemistry in America, received his degree from what school in 1916?	University of Illinois
SE-008	Prior to Joseph Lee's bread making invention, how many people were needed to produce the same amount of loaves per day?	Twelve
SE-009	Where was George Washington Carver's laboratory?	Tuskegee Institute, Alabama
SE-010	These black soldiers were trained to become pilots in World War II. They were mostly assigned to Italy where they destroyed enemy planes. Who were they?	Tuskegee Airmen
SE-011	Donald E. Jefferson invented what mechanism used by construction crews?	Triggered exploding wire device
SE-012	What was the name of Paul Cuffe's ship, which made an expedition to Africa?	Traveler
SE-013	What famous inventor did Lewis Latimer work with in the development of the electric light bulb?	Thomas Edison
SE-014	What measuring instrument was invented by Frederick Jones?	Thermostat
SE-015	What famous dermatologist treated leprosy and syphilis?	Theodore K. Lawless

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-016	What famous aviator brothers helped promote Paul Laurence Dunbar's poetry and became his good friend?	The Wright Brothers
SE-017	A pediatrician and founder of what medical facility, Grace Marilynn James was the first African American woman member of the Jefferson County Medical Society and the first African American woman admitted to the University of Louisville School of Medicine?	the West Louisville Medical Center
SE-018	Used by the 99th Pursuit Squadron, also known as the Tuskegee Airmen, Tuskegee Institute established what training program for black pilots?  Page 51 of 72	The Tuskegee Army Air Field
SE-019	Lewis Latimer prepared the drawings for what invention patented by Alexander Graham Bell?	The telephone
SE-020	What did Benjamin Banneker's book <i>Almanac</i> examine?	The sun, moon, and planets
SE-021	Dr. Ronald McNair was a black astronaut who made his first space shuttle mission in 1984. Unfortunately, his last space mission was never completed. What happened to him and his crew members on January 28, 1986?	The space shuttle that Dr. McNair and six other astronauts were in exploded after takeoff in Cape Canaveral, Florida.
SE-022	What did Elijah McCoy patent in 1872 that drastically improved the speed and efficiency of industrial machinery?	The lubricator cup
SE-023	What was Leonard Julien's sugar cane planter invention called?	The Julien Planter
SE-024	Who invented the common dust mop?	T.W. Steward
SE-025	In 1872, what inventor received a patent for an apparatus for detaching horses for carriages?	T.J. Boyd
SE-026	Dr. William Hinton is credited with developing a test to detect what disease?	Syphilis
SE-027	What did George Washington Carver use to develop postage stamp glue?	Sweet potatoes
SE-028	Who was the first female Black American to enter the medical profession?	Susan McKinney
SE-029	Who was the first African American cave explorer and the first guide and explorer of Mammoth Cave, the world's longest cave system?	Stephen Bishop

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-030	Born in Louisville, KY, who was the first African American to earn a Ph.D. in chemistry in the United States?	St. Elmo Brady
SE-031	Dr. Percy L. Julian achieved his accomplishments in what occupation?	Soybean chemist
SE-032	The Stargell Foundation is recognized for what area of research?	Sickle Cell Anemia
SE-033	Philadelphia and Massachusetts cobbler, Jan E. Matzeliger invented what?	Shoe lasting machine
SE-034	At the age of fifteen, Elijah McCoy traveled to what country in order to study engineering?	Scotland
SE-035	The ironing board was invented by what Black American woman?	Sarah Boone
SE-036	Who was the first Black American member of the US Atomic Energy Commission?	Samuel Nabrit
SE-037	What invention made James Forten one of the wealthiest men in America?	Sail controls for ships
SE-038	What Black American invented an exhaust purifier?	Rufus Stokes
SE-039	Matthew Henson traveled with what famous explorer during the expedition to the North Pole?	Robert Peary
SE-040	Who invented the automatic car washer?	Richard Spikes
SE-041	What noted inventor patented an improvement for the automatic gearshift?	Richard Spikes
SE-042	Who invented directional signals for the automobile?	Richard Spike
SE-043	Who was the first black female awarded a medical degree?	Rebecca Lee Crumpier
SE-044	Who was the first Black American woman doctor?	Rebecca Lee
SE-045	Who patented the envelope seal in 1897?	R.W. Leslie
SE-046	What Black American inventor received a patent for the guitar?	R.F. Fleming
SE-047	Mary Eliza Merritt, the first African American nurse licensed in Kentucky, was awarded a	President Woodrow Wilson

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	certificate of merit from what U.S. President?	
SE-048	Hyram S. Thomas was a chef who created what popular snack?	Potato chip
SE-049	Shirley Ann Jackson was the first Black American to earn a PhD from M.I.T. in what subject?	Physics
SE-050	Owner and operator of Brooks Memorial Hospital, Phillip C. Brooks served in what capacities?	Physician and surgeon
SE-051	Who invented the disposable syringe?	Phil Brooks
SE-052	St. Elmo Brady was the first African American admitted to what chemistry honor society?	Phi Lambda Upsilon
SE-053	What was the profession of Garland H. Brooks, Hopkinsville native and Howard University graduate?	Pharmacist
SE-054	George Washington Carver made paint and ink from what common food item?	Peanuts
SE-055	What did George Washington Carver use to develop shaving cream, paper, ink, rubbing oil, synthetic rubber, and instant coffee?	Peanuts
SE-056	What Black American designed homes for celebrities such as Cary Grant and Frank Sinatra?	Paul Williams
SE-057	Born in Louisville, KY, who was the first African American female Sloan Fellow at MIT?	Patricia Garrison-Corbin
SE-058	Who developed the first airborne radar system that was used for locating downed aircraft?	Ozzie Williams
SE-059	Who invented the control unit for the artificial heart stimulator?	Otis Boykin
SE-060	What breakthrough medical procedure was performed by Dr. Daniel Hale Williams?	Open heart surgery
SE-061	Matthew Henson was with the first expedition to reach what destination?	North Pole
SE-062	What engineer from New Orleans patented the sugar refinery?	Norbert Rillieux

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-063	What Black American invented an inexpensive method of refining sugar?	Norbert Rillieux
SE-064	What father and son team served as guides at Mammoth Cave for 49 and 19 years respectively?	Nick and Matt Bransford
SE-065	In what city was Robert Rillieux, inventor and scientist born in 1806?	New Orleans
SE-066	In 1978, Ronald McNair was accepted by NASA for its astronaut candidate program. What is NASA's full name?	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
SE-067	What famous cowboy involved in gun battles with bandits and Indians earned the nickname "Deadwood Dick" for his expert marksmanship?	Nat Love
SE-068	Where is Meharry Medical College located?	Nashville, Tennessee
SE-069	George Washington Carver's mule-drawn wagon often went to area farmers to teach them about improving crop yields. What was this wagon called?	Moveable School
SE-070	What did J.R. Pickering patent in 1900?	Modified airship
SE-071	As a member of the Challenger space shuttle team, what was Dr. Ronald McNair's responsibility?	Mission Science Specialist
SE-072	Who published the Black American medical journal in 1892?	Miles Vandahurst Lynk
SE-073	Who is responsible for inventing the method of converting gas into electricity?	Meredith Gourdine
SE-074	James Glass, Hopkinsville native and long-time Henderson doctor, received his medical degree from what school in 1906?	Meharry Medical College
SE-075	What was the name of the first all-Black Medical school?	Meharry Medical College
SE-076	In 1909 what black explorer accompanied Admiral Robert Peary to the North Pole?	Matthew Henson

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-077	Who was the first man to discover the North Pole?	Matthew Henson
SE-078	What explorer departed from a famous expedition aboard the ship "Roosevelt" on July 6, 1908?	Matthew Henson
SE-079	Who provided life-saving heroics to help his group of explorers reach the North Pole?	Matthew Henson
SE-080	Who was first woman assigned by the US Navy to study underwater acoustics?	Mary Middleton
SE-081	Who was the first Black American professionally trained as a registered nurse in the United States?	Mary Mahoney
SE-082	Born in 1881, who was the first African American nurse licensed in Kentucky?	Mary Eliza Merritt
SE-083	Earnest Everett Just, a biologist, was known for what type of research?	Marine eggs
SE-084	Born in Bowling Green, KY, what aerospace engineer with IBM and Westinghouse went on to become the first African American woman to become dean at a major southern law school and one of the first African American female law professors in the United States?	Marilyn V. Yarbrough Ainsworth
SE-085	What black female inventor patented a home security system?	Marie Brown
SE-086	At age 18, Stephen Bishop was sold to Dr. John Croghan along with what in 1839?	Mammoth Cave
SE-087	Born a slave, Stephen Bishop, the first African American cave explorer made a published map of what cave?	Mammoth Cave
SE-088	Who was the first Black American to pilot a space shuttle mission?	Major Frederick D. Gregory
SE-089	What Black American woman used the trial and error method to invent hair care products in 1905?	Madam C.J. Walker
SE-090	Sarah Breedlove Walker developed special hair care products for black women. Among them was the hot comb. By what name she was known?	Madam C.J. Walker

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-091	Who invented the burglar alarm?	Louis Alexander
SE-092	Paul Williams served as co-architect for what major international airport?	Los Angeles
SE-093	Who was the first Black American astronaut to fly in space?	Lieutenant Colonel Guion S. Bluford, Jr.
SE-094	Who prepared the blueprints for Alexander Graham Bell's telephone?	Lewis Latimer
SE-095	What Black American inventor worked for both General Electric and Westinghouse?	Lewis Latimer
SE-096	Who became the only Black American member of the famous "Edison Pioneers," a group of people who had worked with Edison before 1885?	Lewis Latimer
SE-097	Resigning in 1940, who was the last African American guide for Mammoth Cave, eight years before the cave was turned over to the federal government?	Lewis Bransford
SE-098	Who designed and patented the dustpan?	L.P. Ray
SE-099	Who invented the folding bed?	L.C. Bailey
SE-100	Who invented the bread crumbing machine and the bread-making machine?	Joseph Lee
SE-101	The Holland Tunnel was designed and constructed by what Black American?	Joseph L. Parker
SE-102	James Beckwourth became chief scout for what explorer in 1848?	John Freemont
SE-103	Who invented the electron microscope?	John Coleman
SE-104	What Black slave helped Cyrus McCormick invent his famous reaper?	Joe Anderson
SE-105	What important railway coupling device did Andrew J. Beard invent?	Jenny Coupler
SE-106	The son of a slave and French pirate's mate, what Haitian frontier explorer became a wealthy businessman, owning a large home, stable, barn, smokehouse, workshop, dairy, and trading post?	Jean Baptiste Pointe du Sable

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-107	Who made the first practical shoe-making machine?	Jan Matzeliger
SE-108	Who patented corrosion resistant alloy steels?	James Parsons
SE-109	Born in Hopkinsville, this physician and surgeon practiced in Henderson, Kentucky, for 50 years. Name him.	James G. Glass
SE-110	Who invented the device that made it easier to handle the sails of large ships?	James Forten
SE-111	Who was the first accredited Black American physician in the United States?	James Derham
SE-112	What Black American became General John C. Freemont's chief scout in 1848?	James Beckwourth
SE-113	Who patented a means of propulsion for airplanes in 1920?	James Adams
SE-114	What was the name of the crude sugar refining process Norbert Rillieux's invention made obsolete?	Jamaica Train
SE-115	What famous sports figure received a patent on an improved monkey wrench?	Jack Johnson
SE-116	Who revolutionized the baking industry with the invention of the dough roller?	J.W. Reed
SE-117	Who invented the pencil sharpener?	J.L. Love
SE-118	Who invented the lawn mower?	J.A. Burr
SE-119	Who invented the oil stove and the refrigerator?	J. Standard
SE-120	What was the significance of Granville T. Woods "telephone transmitter," which he invented in 1884?	It carried voices longer distances
SE-121	What common saying refers to a famous Black American inventor?	Is it the real McCoy?
SE-122	What household item was invented by Sarah Boone?	Ironing board
SE-123	Darnley E. Howard, Sr. and Darnley M. Howard, Jr., father and son, shared what same profession?	Inventors
SE-124	What profession was held by Garrett Morgan and Lloyd Hall?	Inventor

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-125	Matthew Henson learned the language and skills of what Indian tribe?	Inuit
SE-126	What did Lewis Howard Latimer and Hiram S. Maxim invent?	Incandescent Electric Light
SE-127	August Jackson created what well-known desert?	Ice Cream
SE-128	What was the name of the flamboyant pilot known as Black Eagle?	Hubert Julian
SE-129	What Black American inventor received a patent for an airplane safety device in 1921?	Hubert Julian
SE-130	Brothers and Hopkinsville natives, Garland and Phillip Brooks received advance degrees from what school?	Howard University
SE-131	What Black American patented the corn harvester?	Henry Blair
SE-132	What Black American inventor patented the cotton planter and seed planter?	Thomas L. Jennings
SE-133	Who was the first Black American to obtain a patent for a dry cleaning process called "dry scouring?"	Henry Blair
SE-134	Who invented the first corn husker?	Henry Blair
SE-135	Harry C. Hopkins received a patent for enhancing what medical device?	Hearing Aid
SE-136	What Black American inventor patented the hearing aid?	Harry Hopkins
SE-137	In 1953, Soloman Harper invented what thermostatically controlled device?	Hair Curlers
SE-138	What Attucks High School graduate, founded Kirkwood General Hospital, the last Black hospital to close in Detroit Michigan?	Guy Otha Saulsberry
SE-139	Who was known as the "Black Edison"?	Granville T. Woods

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-140	What Black American invented the railway telegraph?	Granville T. Woods
SE-141	Who invented the incubator? Page 56 of 72	Granville T. Woods
SE-142	What Black American invented the air brake?	Granville T. Woods
SE-143	Known as the "Black Edison," what famous inventor was responsible for developing the third rail used in modern subway systems?	Granville T. Woods
SE-144	G.F. Grant received a patent in 1899 for what sports item?	Golf tee
SE-145	Who discovered over 300 uses for the peanut?	George Washington Carver
SE-146	What famous scientist and biologist said, "God gave them to me, why should I claim to own them" about his discoveries and inventions?	George Washington Carver
SE-147	He was interested in plants at an early age and was an agriculturist who developed peanut products. Who was he?	George Washington Carver
SE-148	In 1927, what Black American scientist and inventor received a patent for his process of producing paint?	George Washington Carver
SE-149	Born into slavery in Missouri, who worked his way through school as a farm hand and a janitor to become an agricultural scientist whose discoveries revolutionized southern agriculture and helped the South move away from dependence on the cotton industry?	George Washington Carver
SE-150	Apollo 16 used an ultraviolet camera designed by what Black American?	George E. Carruthers
SE-151	The Minnesota Territory had many black trappers. Which of the Bonga men founded a town in Minnesota in 1837?	George Bonga
SE-152	Who invented the three-way traffic light?	Garrett Morgan
SE-153	Who invented the gas mask?	Garrett Morgan

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-154	What Black American was called in to assist a rescue effort for six workers trapped by a gas explosion using his patented smoke mask?	Garrett Morgan
SE-155	What brothers returned to Hopkinsville, Kentucky to practice pharmacy and medicine after receiving advanced degrees from Howard University?	Garland and Phillip Brooks
SE-156	Who invented the clothes dryer?	G.T. Sampson
SE-157	Who invented the golf tee?	G.F. Grant
SE-158	What is James Beckwourth recognized as?	Frontiersman
SE-159	Who invented a ticket dispensing machine?	Frederick McKinley Jones
SE-160	Who invented portable refrigeration?	Frederick McKinley Jones
SE-161	Whose invention completely changed the way food could be transported?	Frederick McKinley Jones
SE-162	Bessie Coleman was the first black female aviator in 1921. Because of racism in the United States, she was refused entry into aeronautics schools. She was trained and received her pilot's license in what country?	France
SE-163	In 1854, to what country did Norbert Rillieux go when he could no longer tolerate the discrimination and prejudice, he experienced in America?	France
SE-164	What was particularly noteworthy about the first shuttle flight flown by Lieutenant Colonel Guion S. Bluford, Jr.?	First space shuttle launch at night
SE-165	Prejudice was a major factor of Elijah McCoy's inability to find a job as an engineer. What alternate occupation with the railroad did he eventually choose?	Fireman
SE-166	What did Benjamin Banneker publish for farmers which became the first scientific book published by a Black American?	Farmers' Almanac
SE-167	The cash register was invented by what Black American?	F.A. Hilyer
SE-168	Meredith Gourdine invented what automobile device?	Exhaust Purification System

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-169	Who is famous as the "Black Apollo of Science"?	Ernest Just
SE-170	Dr. Mae Jemison was the first female black astronaut. What was the name of the space shuttle that took her and her crew members into space in 1992?	Endeavor
SE-171	Who invented the bullet resistant Plexiglas?	Emmanuel L. Logan
SE-172	In 1870, Elijah McCoy started what company in Detroit, Michigan?	Elijah McCoy Manufacturing Company
SE-173	What mechanical engineer had over 50 patents, the most well- known his inventions included the ironing table and the lubricating cup?	Elijah McCoy
SE-174	The oil lubricating cup was invented by what Black American?	Elijah McCoy
SE-175	A. Miles patented what mechanical device used in many office buildings and skyscrapers?	Elevator
SE-176	Granville T. Woods was best remembered for what type of inventions?	Electro-mechanical devices
SE-177	What invention by Granville T. Woods helped farmers improve productivity?	Electrically Heated Egg Incubator
SE-178	Lewis Latimer was known as a pioneer in the development of what device?	Electric light bulb
SE-179	Who was the first Black American to obtain a Ph.D. in Physics?	Edward Bouchet
SE-180	In 1890, Lewis Latimer became the chief draftsman of what company?	Edison Electric Light Company
SE-181	Who developed the test used to detect the disease syphilis?	Dr. William Hinton
SE-182	Who was the first Black American professor at Harvard University?	Dr. William Hinton
SE-183	Who developed the largest research and training center for kidney transplants in the country?	Dr. Samuel L. Koontz
SE-184	What Black American astronaut died in the 1986 Challenger space shuttle disaster?	Dr. Ronald McNair

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-185	Who is famous for his research on sickle cell anemia?	Dr. Roland Scott
SE-186	Who discovered a soybean oil extract that gave relief to arthritis sufferers?  Page 58 of 72	Dr. Percy Julian
SE-187	What Black American developed a treatment for arthritis?	Dr. Percy Julian
SE-188	Who developed a drug used to treat glaucoma, an eye disease?	Dr. Percy Julian
SE-189	Who saved the lives of thousands of soldiers in World War II with his invention of "aero foam"?	Dr. Percy Julian
SE-190	Who invented the smallpox vaccine?	Dr. Louis Wright
SE-191	Who performed the first surgical implantation of the automatic defibrillator in the human heart?	Dr. Levi Watkins
SE-192	Who was the first accredited Black American woman dentist in America?	Dr. Ida Gray
SE-193	Who is a pioneer in tooth transplantation research and a graduate of Howard University?	Dr. Harold Fleming
SE-194	What physicist and Morehouse College graduate received the first Professor Arturo Miolati Prize for outstanding scientific achievement for his work on fragment molecules known as free radicals?	Dr. Dolphus Milligan
SE-195	Who was the first African American woman admitted to the University of Louisville Medical School?	Dr. Delores Gordon Alleyne
SE-196	Who performed the world's first open heart surgery?	Dr. Daniel Hale Williams
SE-197	What doctor attended President James Garfield after he was shot?	Dr. Charles Purvis
SE-198	What doctor, a pioneer in blood transfusion, died in 1950 following a car accident when he was turned away from a hospital because of his race?	Dr. Charles Drew
SE-199	Who convinced doctors to use blood plasma for transfusions?	Dr. Charles Drew
SE-200	Who was credited with setting up the first blood bank in England and the United States?	Dr. Charles Drew
SE-201	Who was responsible for performing the technique of preserving for blood banks?	Dr. Charles Drew

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-202	What Black American scientist developed a way of separating blood plasma?	Dr. Charles Drew
SE-203	Who invented the technique of using dye to detect liver disease and evaluate blood?	Dr. Carol M. Leevy
SE-204	What Black American woman invented fungicide?	Dorothy McClendon
SE-205	W.A. Martin patented what security device?	Door lock
SE-206	Who was the first Black American to fly with the Blue Angels?	Donnie Cochran
SE-207	Where was George Washington Carver born?	Diamond, Missouri
SE-208	What Black American inventor received a patent in 1970 for a urinalysis machine?	Dewey Sanderson
SE-209	Who was the director of the National Swine Flu Immunization Program?	Delano Meriwether
SE-210	Who was the first Black American to graduate from medical school in 1847?	David J. Peck
SE-211	Who was the first Black American member of the National Academy of Sciences?	David H. Blackwell
SE-212	Who received a patent for the invention of an optical apparatus that helped to position tooling?	D. E. Howard
SE-213	Dr. Percy Lavon Julian played an important role in bringing what arthritis drug to the public?	Cortisone
SE-214	In 1834, Henry Blair received a patent for what kind of planting device?	Corn planter
SE-215	Who invented a method for growing oxide?	Corland Dugger
SE-216	What process was introduced by Dr. Meredith Gourdine?	Conversion of gas into electricity

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-217	G.T. Sampson invented what popular home appliance in 1892?	Clothes dryer
SE-218	What Black American inventor received a patent for the lawn mower and Venetian blind restringer?	Clarence Nokes
SE-219	What famous Black pioneer assisted Barney Ford upon his arrival in Colorado?	Clara Brown
SE-220	Dr. Daniel Hale Williams performed the world's first open heart surgery at what hospital?	Chicago's Provident Hospital
SE-221	Robert S. Abbott supported the great migration to Northern cities as editor and publisher of what periodical?	Chicago Defender
SE-222	Jean-Baptiste Pointe du Sable, trapper and trader, was the first black explorer in North America. In 1772 he established a trading post and founded what city?	Chicago
SE-223	Rush Medical College in this city was the first to graduate a Black American student in 1847. Name the city.	Chicago
SE-224	What Black American scientist is known for his work with insects?	Charles Turner
SE-225	Who developed an advance method for determining the metal content of ore?	Charles Spurgeon Fletcher
SE-226	Who invented a revolving brush used to clean streets?	Charles Brooks
SE-227	In 1978 Lieutenant Colonel Guion S. Bluford, Jr. became the first black astronaut in space. On August 30, 1983 he and his crew members launched into space on what space shuttle?	Challenger
SE-228	On January 28, 1986, what space shuttle exploded 73 seconds after lift-off, killing Dr. Ronald McNair and six of his colleagues?	Challenger
SE-229	Who in 1977 became the first African American architect licensed in Kentucky and by 1980 was the first in the state to establish an architectural firm, Anderson Associate Architects?	Carey L. Anderson, Jr.
SE-230	James Beckwourth, a former slave turned trapper, discovered Beckwourth Pass through the Sierra Nevada mountains in 1850. The passage allowed pioneers to reach what state	California

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	more safely and quickly?	
SE-231	Who received an award from the Army for developing a technique to decontaminate missiles?	Bruce Lee
SE-232	Upon completing his education at Howard University, Phillip C. Brooks returned to Hopkinsville, Kentucky, where he owned and operated what medical facility beginning in 1944?	Brooks Memorial Hospital
SE-233	What device used by fire fighters was invented by Garrett Morgan?	Breathing Device
SE-234	Who invented the fuel mixture for $P_0$ the	Booker T. Hoagan
SE-235	Lewis Temple invented the toggle harpoon used by the whaling industry. What was his occupation?	Blacksmith
SE-236	What slave-born nurse was the first female to own property in Los Angeles?	Biddy Bridget Mason
SE-237	What is the name of the California Hotel designed by Paul Williams?	Beverly Wilshire Hotel
SE-238	Who trained in France and received her pilot's license in 1921, making her the first Black woman to fly a plane?	Bessie Coleman
SE-239	Working alternately as a laundress and a manicurist in her early life, she started pursuing her passion for aviation after hearing about French female pilots in World War I. Name this aviatrix who became the first black person to earn an international flying license.	Bessie Coleman
SE-240	Who really built the first model of steam engine, but was unable to patent his work because he was a slave?	Benjamin Bradley
SE-241	Who predicted the eclipse on the sun in 1789?	Benjamin Banneker
SE-242	Who developed mathematical formulas to calculate weather and astronomical events?	Benjamin Banneker
SE-243	For what is Dr. Mae C. Jemison known?	Being the first black female astronaut to travel in space
SE-244	What was the name of the route that James Beckwourth discovered in the early 1850's, helping Pioneers and gold seekers get to California?	Beckwourth Pass

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
SE-245	Granville T. Woods began inventing in 1885. His contribution was in the field of electricity. For what inventions did he receive patents?	Automatic air brakes and steam
SE-246	Born in Hopkinsville, Kentucky, pharmacist Garland H. Brooks attended what local high school?	Attucks High School
SE-247	Ronald McNair, Charles Bolden, and Frederick Gregory pursued what profession?	Astronaut
SE-248	Where is Matthew Henson buried?	Arlington, VA
SE-249	What Black American engineer built the Tidal Basin Bridge?	Archie Alexander
SE-250	Charles Donaldson designed the sequence controller that was used for the landing system of what spacecraft?	Apollo
SE-251	Who invented a life-saving device for coupling railroad cars?	Andrew J. Beard
SE-252	Who invented the rotary engine?	Andrew Beard
SE-253	Dr. Charles Drew served as director for what organization's blood bank?	American Red Cross
SE-254	Who is explorer Matthew Henson buried next to?	Admiral Robert E. Peary
SE-255	Who invented the door lock?	A.W. Johnson
SE-256	Who invented the railway signal?	A.B. Blackburn
SE-257	What Black American inventor received a patent to the elevator in 1887?	A. Miles
SE-258	Paul Cuffe was considered a true pioneer. What form of transportation did he use to reach <sub>Pa</sub> h <sub>g</sub> ie <sub>S</sub> 6d <sub>1</sub> e <sub>o</sub> S <sub>f</sub> t <sub>7</sub> in <sub>2</sub> ation?	a ship
SE-259	Albert Y. Garner received a patent for what invention used to help save lives?	A flame retardant
SE-260	In 1821, Thomas A. Jennings was one of the first Black	a dry scouring device for clothing

#### **Black History Month Quiz Bowl**

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
	Americans to receive a patent. What was his invention?	
SE-261	In 1884, the "Medico-Chirurgical Society" was formed. What kind of association is this?	a Black medical association
SE-262	According to the Organization of Black Airline Pilots, how many of the nation's 70,000 commercial pilots were black in 1992?	600 or less than 1%
SE-263	When Guion Bluford orbited earth aboard the Challenger space shuttle, how fast did the space craft move?	300 miles per minute
SE-264	Dr. Daniel Hale Williams served as professor of clinical surgery at what medical facility?	Meharry Medical College in Nashville, Tennessee
SE-265	Major Frederick D. Gregory made his first space flight in 1985. In what year did he become the first black space commander?	1989
SE-266	In what year did G.T. Sampson invent the clothes dryer?	1892
SE-267	In what year was the first all-Black medical school Meharry Medical College established?	1876
SE-268	In what year was George Washington Carver born?	1864
SE-269	In 1901, Garrett Morgan's first invention was a belt fastener for sewing machines which he sold for how much money?	\$50
SE-270	How many members of the Bransford family served as guides at Mammoth Cave before it was turned over the federal government in 1948?	4
SE-271	Who was the first black astronaut to walk in space?	Bernard Harris, Jr.

### H. Sports

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
S-001	What was the name of Wilma Rudolph's relay team, which finished first at the 1960 Olympics?	Tennessee Tigerbelles
S-002	What former two-time heavyweight boxing champion won a Gold Medal at the 1968 Olympics in Mexico City and went on to become a minister?	George Foreman
S-003	Who was the first Black American teenager to win the Junior Girls Singles Title at Wimbledon?	Zina Garrison
S-004	What Tennessee State University student became the first woman to win the 100-meter dash twice at both the 1964 and 1968 Olympic games?	Wyomia Tyus
S-005	Who holds the record for most points scored in a single basketball game (100)?	Wilt Chamberlain
S-006	At the 1960 Olympics in Rome, this sprinter was the first American woman to win three Gold Medals. Who was she?	Wilma Rudolph
S-007	Who was the first Black American to qualify and race in the Indianapolis 500?	Willy T. Ribbs
S-008	Who was named NBA rookie of the year in 1965, his first year as a center for the New York Knicks?	Willis Reed
S-009	He played with the Negro League team Black Barons in Birmingham when he was 17 years old. Shortly after, in 1950, he signed with the New York Giants. He ranks third in total career home runs. Who is he?	Willie Mays
S-010	Who was the first Black National League baseball player to hit 600 home runs?	Willie Mays
S-011	Olympic star Bob Hayes played what position for the Dallas Cowboys?	Wide receiver
S-012	Dwight Smith and Clem Haskins became the first two African American basketball players at what university?	Western Kentucky University (WKU)
S-013	At the age of 29, Bernie Bickerstaff became the youngest assistant coach in NBA history when he joined what team now known as the Washington Wizards?	Washington Bullets
S-014	This athlete was a running back for the Chicago Bears. He ran 1,852 yards to help the team	Walter Payton

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	reach the playoffs for the first time in 14 years. What was his name?	
S-015	What running back surpassed Jim Brown's rushing record of 12,312 yards?	Walter Payton
S-016	What was boxing great Sugar Ray Robinson's real name?	Walker Smith, Jr.
S-017	Who was the first Black American pitcher to win the Cy Young award in the American League?	Vida Blue
S-018	These two sisters were born in 1980 and 1981, respectively. They are champions of Wimbledon and other major tennis tournaments. Name them.	Venus and Serena Williams
S-019	Who was the first Black American to play in the National Hockey League?	Val James
S-020	NBA superstar Michael Jordan played college basketball at what university?	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
S-021	Born in Lexington, KY, Derek Bryant was the first African American baseball player at what school, where he played from 1971-1973?	University of Kentucky
S-022	One of the first African American players in the Southeastern Conference, football standout Wilbur Hackett, Jr. was the first African American to start in any sport and be named a team captain at what college program?	University of Kentucky
S-023	Jackie Robinson excelled in four sports at what university?	University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)
S-024	Jackie Joyner-Kersee was awarded a basketball scholarship to what university?	University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA)
S-025	In 1968, Arthur Ashe became the first Black American to win what major tennis tournament?	U.S. Open
S-026	How many times did Archie Griffin win the Heisman trophy?	Two
S-027	In 1907, whom did Jack Johnson defeat to win the heavyweight championship?	Tommy Burns

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S-028	At the age of 24, this golfer won the 82nd PGA Championship, beating Bob May in a three-hole playoff at Valhalla Golf Club in Louisville, Kentucky, on August 20, 2000. Name him.	Tiger Woods
S-029	What is the name of the baseball stadium in Pittsburgh that opened in 1979?	Three Rivers Stadium
S-030	What professional boxer is named "The Hit Man"?	Thomas Hearns
S-031	Who holds the record for the most touchdowns scored from kick-off returns?	Thomas Allen "Timmy" Brown
S-032	What do Mike Garret, Ernie Davis and Billy Simms have in common?	They all won the Heisman Trophy
S-033	What nickname did Ozzie Smith earn due to his amazing acrobatics at shortstop?	The Wizard of Oz
S-034	What was Willie May's nickname?	The Say Hey Kid
S-035	What was Earl Monroe's nickname during his basketball career?	The Pearl
S-036	For what team did Jackie Robinson play in 1947?	The Brooklyn Dodgers
S-037	The men's basketball team won a Gold Medal at the 1992 Olympics in Barcelona, Spain. The team was known as what?	the "Dream Team"
S-038	Born in 1946, Jim Kelly, martial artist and star of the films Enter the Dragon and Black Belt Jones, currently practices what profession?	Tennis coach
S-039	In 1956 Althea Gibson become the first African American woman to win a Grand Slam title in what sport?	Tennis
S-040	During the Rome Olympics in 1960, Wilma Rudolph became the fastest woman on earth. What was she called?	Tennessee Tornado

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S-041	In 1992, what prestigious award did Arthur Ashe	Sportsman of the Year
	receive, making him the first person to attain this honor after retiring from a professional sport?	
S-042	Who did Muhammad Ali defeat on February 25, 1964 to win the heavyweight title?	Sonny Liston
S-043	Who did Floyd Patterson lose his boxing title to in 1962?	Sonny Liston
S-044	She was a forward who scored 47 points in the final game of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) tournament in 1993. She led Texas Tech to the national championship. Who is she?	Sheryl Swoopes
S-045	The first African American NBA head coach from Kentucky, Bernie Bickerstaff coached what team from 1985-1990?	Seattle SuperSonics
S-046	Before being christened the Harlem Globetrotters, what was this basketball team's name?	Savoy Big Five
S-047	Born in Louisville, KY, who went on to become an assistant basketball coach at LSU in 1976, the first African American basketball coach hired full-time at the school?	Ronald L. Abernathy
S-048	Jesse Stahl competed and was discriminated against in an Oregon rodeo in the early 1900s.  What did he do when the judges did not award him first prize which he thought he deserved?	Rode his next horse in protest by facing backward
S-049	On October 26, 1951, Joe Louis was knocked out in his final professional boxing fight by whom?	Rocky Marciano
S-050	While playing football for Notre Dame, what nickname did Raghib Ramadian Ismail earn?	Rocket
S-051	What famous baseball player who played for the Oakland A's and New York Yankees earned the nickname "Mr. October"?	Reggie Jackson
S-052	What famous Olympic champion was standing at Senator Robert Kennedy's side when Kennedy was fatally shot by Sirhan?	Rafer Johnson
S-053	What Black American lit the Olympic torch at the 1984 Summer Games?	Rafer Johnson
S-054	What position did Doug Williams play in the 1988 Super Bowl?	Quarterback

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S-055	Willie Stargell began and ended his professional baseball career with what National League team?	Pittsburgh Pirates
S-056	In 1993, Michael Jordan led the Chicago Bulls to their third straight NBA championship with a victory in the final series over what team?	Phoenix Suns
S-057	Julius Erving began his career with the ABA's Virginia Squires. He played in the NBA in 1976 until he retired. For what NBA team did he play?	Philadelphia 76ers
S-058	In 1960 this basketball player was a center that helped his U.S. Olympic team win a Gold Medal. He became an all-star in the NBA with nearly 10,000 assists during his career. Name him.	Oscar Robertson
S-059	In 1997 who became the first African American basketball coach at the University of Kentucky?	Orlando "Tubby" Smith
S-060	Who was the first Black American jockey to win the Kentucky Derby?	Oliver Lewis
S-061	For what professional football team did Carl Weathers play?	Oakland Raiders
S-062	Derek Bryant, the first African American baseball player at the University of Kentucky, was drafted by what professional team?	Oakland Athletics
S-063	Who won the 1968 Heisman Trophy?	O.J. Simpson
S-064	What football star became the first to rush for over 2,000 yards in a single season?	O.J. Simpson
S-065	How many Gold Medals did track and field athlete Carl Lewis win in his career?	Nine
S-066	Julius Erving began his professional basketball career with what team?	New York Nets
S-067	Basketball star Willie Reed became the coach of what team in 1977?	New York Knicks
S-068	Willie Mays began his professional career with what major league baseball team?	New York Giants
S-069	For what team was Willie Mays playing when his famous over-the-shoulder catch occurred?	New York Giants

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S-070	Willis Reed became the general manager of what professional basketball team?	New Jersey Nets
S-071	Satchel Paige played for 22 years in what baseball league?	Negro League
S-072	Bill Russell was the first Black American player in what professional sports league?	NBA
S-073	He was born Cassius Clay but changed his name after he joined the Nation of Islam. Who is this former Olympic Gold Medal prizefighter?	Muhammad Ali
S-074	Known for his lyrical boasts, athletic grace, and post-boxing philanthropy, what heavyweight champion lit the torch for the Atlanta Olympic Games?	Muhammad Ali
S-075	A three-time heavyweight champion, who was stripped of his first championship title because he refused to fight in the Vietnam War?	Muhammad Ali
S-076	After being denied service at a Louisville, Kentucky, lunch counter, this heavyweight fighter threw his Olympic medal into the river in protest. Name him.	Muhammad Ali
S-077	Frank Robinson became the first baseball player to receive what award in both the National and American Leagues?	Most Valuable Player
S-078	This American Major League Baseball player is credited with being the first African American to play at the major league level in 1884. Name him.	Moses Fleetwood Walker
S-079	Between 1972 and 1980 blacks won how many Olympic medals in track and field events?	more than 75
S-080	Who was the youngest boxer to win the heavyweight title?	Mike Tyson
S-081	What college basketball team did Magic Johnson lead to the NCAA championship?	Michigan State Spartans
S-082	Earvin "Magic" Johnson played for what college basketball team?	Michigan State Spartans
S-083	Who are the only two brothers that ever held the heavyweight boxing title?	Michael and Leon Spinks
S-084	For what professional football team did Mercury Morris play?	Miami Dolphins

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S-085	Who was the first major league baseball player to steal more than 100 bases in a single season?	Maury Wills
S-086	When Ricky Henderson stole his 929 <sup>th</sup> base on May 1, 1991, whose record did he break?	Lou Brock
S-087	What Black American player broke Ty Cobb's stolen bases record with 893 steals?	Lou Brock
S-088	Art Shell became the second Black football coach of what team?	Los Angeles Raiders
S-089	Henry Louis "Hank" Aaron became the all-time home run king when he hit his 715 <sup>th</sup> homer against what team?	Los Angeles Dodgers
S-090	In 1968, Bob Beamon set an Olympic record in what event?	Long Jump
S-091	What team played against Biddle College in the first Black American college football game?	Livingstone College
S-092	Who was the first Black American pitcher in the American League?	Leroy "Satchel" Paige
S-093	Who became a major league rookie at the age of 42 in 1948?	Leroy "Satchel" Paige
S-094	What Black American served three times as a Head Linesman in a Super Bowl, positions reserved for the highest-rated NFL officials?	Leo Miles
S-095	Who was the second Black American to manage a major league baseball team?	Larry Doby
S-096	Who was the first African American player from Kentucky drafted into the WNBA?	Kym Hampton
S-097	Which baseball player began his career at the age of 19 and played in the majors at the same time as his father who shares his name?	Ken Griffey, Jr.
S-098	What basketball star is referred to as "The Mailman"?	Karl Malone
S-099	What basketball star center perfected a shot known as the "skyhook"?	Kareem Abdul-Jabar
S-100	In 1988, what basketball player became the first NBA player to reach 37,000 career points?	Kareem Abdul Jabar

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S-101	Jackie Robinson played for what Negro League team?	Kansas City Monarchs
S-102	Otis Taylor was a standout player for what football team in the late 1930s?	Kansas City Chiefs
S-103	What basketball great is known as Dr. J?	Julius Erving
S-104	Who was admitted to the Hall of Fame for being the best hitter in the Negro League?	Josh Gibson
S-105	Who was the first Black American to lead an NFL officiating crew?	Johnny Grier
S-106	Who was the first Black American to complete the US Open tennis tournament?	John Shippen
S-107	What professional basketball star returned to the NBA after successfully combating drug addiction, and commented, "People say you almost lost basketballWell, I almost lost my life"?	John Lucas
S-108	Who became the first Black American running back to rush more than 1,000 yards in a single season?	Joe Perry
S-109	Who was Muhammad Ali's opponent in the famous "Thrilla in Manila" fight?	Joe Frazier
S-110	What boxer gave Muhammad Ali his first professional loss?	Joe Frazier
S-111	What heavyweight boxing champion defended his title against Muhammad Ali in 1971?	Joe Frazier
S-112	Who knocked heavyweight boxer Muhammad Ali to the canvas in the 15 <sup>th</sup> round of their first boxing match?	Joe Frazier
S-113	Who did Arthur Ashe defeat in 1975 to become the first Black American to win the singles title at Wimbledon?	Jimmy Connors
S-114	Who was the first Black American to lead professional football in rushing?	Jim Brown
S-115	Who led the NFL in rushing in eight of his nine seasons (for a total of 12,312 yards) and scored 126 touchdowns?	Jim Brown
S-116	James Cleveland Owens, a track and field athlete, won four Gold Medals at the 1936 Olympics in Berlin. By what name was he known?	Jesse Owens

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S-117	Who was the first Black American quarterback to lead the NFL in passing?	James Harris
S-118	In 1947 who was the first black to join the major leagues since Moses Fleetwood Walker played in 1885?	Jackie Robinson
S-119	Who was the first Black American elected to the Baseball Hall of Fame?	Jackie Robinson
S-120	What Black American sports legend was commemorated by a postage stamp in 1982?	Jackie Robinson
S-121	In 1949, who became the first Black American to win baseball's Most Valuable Player award?	Jackie Robinson
S-122	Who was the first Black American heavyweight boxing champion?	Jack Johnson
S-123	Cornelius Johnson, Melvin Walker, and Derived Albritton excelled in what track and field event?	High Jump
S-124	What famous football star danced with a Fort Worth ballet company?	Herschel Walker
S-125	In 1979, what forced Arthur Ashe to retire from professional tennis?	Heart Attack
S-126	Born in Princeton, KY, what Western Kentucky University standout was drafted by the Milwaukee Bucks in 1968 and ended his career with the Portland Trail Blazers in 1976?	Gregory D. Smith
S-127	After retiring from professional tennis, Althea Gibson launched what new professional sports career?	Golf
S-128	What professional sport did Lee Elder play?	Golf
S-129	Jesse Owens won four gold medals in the 1936 Olympics hosted by what country?	Germany
S-130	Who was the first Black American to win an Olympic medal in the 200 and 400 meter hurdles?	George C. Poage
S-131	Who was the first Black American to compete in the Olympics?	George C. Poage

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S-132	Who was the first Black American professional football player?	Fritz Pollard
S-133	Chosen as the first Black manager in baseball's American League, who managed the Cleveland Indians beginning in 1974?	Frank Robinson
S-134	What baseball great played basketball with Bill Russell at McClymonds High School in Oakland, California?	Frank Robinson
S-135	Who was the first baseball player to win the honor of "Most Valuable Player" in both the National and American baseball leagues?	Frank Robinson
S-136	How many gold metals did Jesse Owens win during the 1936 Summer Olympics?	Four
S-137	Carl Lewis won how many gold medals in the 1984 Summer Olympics?	Four
S-138	What female track star has held world records in the 100 meter and 200 meter dash since 1988?	Florence "FloJo" Griffith- Joyner
S-139	Magic Johnson led the Los Angeles Lakers to how many NBA championships?	Five
S-140	In 1988, Debi Thomas became the first Black American to win a medal in the Winter Olympic Games. In what event did she win her medal?	Figure Skating
S-141	Who is the NFL's all-time career rushing leader?	Emmitt Smith
S-142	What football star led the NFL in rushing during the 1992-93 season and led his team to victory in Super Bowl XXII?	Emmitt Smith
S-143	Who was the first Black American to become a major league umpire?	Emmett Ashford
S-144	Who was the first African American to play football for the New York Giants?	Emlen Tunnell
S-145	Who was the first Black American inducted into the Pro Football Hall of Fame?	Emlen Tunnell
S-146	Who was the first Black American to play for the New York Yankees?	Elston Howard

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S-147	Starting in 1959, Bill Russell led the Boston Celtics to how many straight NBA championships, an unprecedented accomplishment?	Eight
S-148	What Western Kentucky University basketball player and valedictorian of his Princeton, KY high school graduating class was drafted by the LA Lakers in 1967?	Dwight Smith
S-149	Who coined Muhammad Ali's slogan, "Float like a butterfly, sting like a bee"?	Drew "Bundini" Brown
S-150	Who became the first Black player to quarterback a Super Bowl team to victory?	Doug Williams
S-151	Who was the National League's first Black American pitcher?	Don Newcombe
S-152	Who was the National League's first Black American Cy Young Award winner?	Don Newcombe
S-153	Who was the first African American baseball player at the University of Kentucky?	Derek Bryant
S-154	Bernie Bickerstaff served as president and general manager of what NBA team from 1990-1997?	Denver Nuggets
S-155	Marlin Briscoe was the first Black starting quarterback for what football team?	Denver Broncos
S-156	Who was named coach of the Minnesota Vikings in 1992?	Dennis Green
S-157	Daryl Bishop had a successful career playing what football position at the University of Kentucky?	Defensive back
S-158	What basketball player was named NBA Rookie of the Year while leading the Detroit Pistons to their first NBA Championship playoff?	Dave Bing
S-159	Born in Louisville, KY, playing a few games as a walk-on, then withdrawing from the team, who was the first African American to play basketball for the Universpitaygeof68Koefn7t2ucky in 1969?	Daryl Bishop
S-160	Despite only playing three seasons, who holds the UK career record for most pass interceptions (14), most return yardage (376), and making more tackles (348) than any defensive back in UK history?	Daryl Bishop

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S-161	Satchel Paige was the first Black American to pitch major league baseball for what team?	Cleveland Indians
S-162	Frank Robinson became the first Black American manager in major league baseball for what team?	Cleveland Indians
S-163	Jim Brown began his professional football career with what team in 1957?	Cleveland Browns
S-164	Jim Brown rushed for 12,312 yards during his nine-year career with what team?	Cleveland Browns
S-165	Who became Western Kentucky University's first African American head basketball coach in 1980?	Clem S. Haskins
S-166	This sports editor of <i>The Louisville Defender and</i> associate editor of <i>Ebony magazine</i> won the Wilkie Award in 1947 for revealing illegal taxicab services in Louisville. Name him.	Edward T. Clayton
S-167	Frank Robinson was voted National League Rookie of the Year while playing for what team?	Cincinnati Reds
S-168	What baseball team did Frank Robinson help win the pennant in 1961?	Cincinnati Reds
S-169	With what professional baseball team did Ernie Banks start and end his career?	Chicago Cubs
S-170	The Harlem Globetrotters got their start in what city?	Chicago
S-171	Who was the first Black American to join the Professional Golf Association?	Charles Siffrord
S-172	What track star won four gold medals at the 1984 Summer Olympics?	Carl Lewis
S-173	Bill Pickett was a rodeo star who chased down a steer on horseback, jumped off, and wrestled the animal to the ground. He invented this style of steer wrestling. By what name was it known?	Bulldogging
S-174	For what skill did Charles Sampson become the first black to win the Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association championship in 1982?	Bull riding

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S-175	Jackie Robinson was the first American to play major league baseball for what team?	Brooklyn Dodgers
S-176	Jackie Robinson began and ended his major league baseball career with what team?	Brooklyn Dodgers
S-177	At the 1924 Olympics in Paris, Dehart Hubbard became the first Black American to win the gold medal in what event?	Broad jump
S-178	What major league baseball team was the last to integrate its team?	Boston Red Sox
S-179	In 1951, Charles Cooper became the first Black American to play NBA basketball. With what team did he make his debut?	Boston Celtics
S-180	What former all-star first baseman became the highest ranking Black baseball executive in 1989 as president of the National League?	Bill White
S-181	Who was the first Black American president of the National Baseball League?	Bill White
S-182	What basketball superstar became the first Black American to manage a major league sports team?	Bill Russell
S-183	Who was regarded as the "FathepraogfeM69oodfe7r2n Prize Fighting"?	Bill Richmond
S-184	Known as "Dusty Demon", he became the first Black American cowboy admitted to the National Rodeo Hall of Fame in Oklahoma City. Who is he?	Bill Pickett
S-185	What Black American cowboy invented bull dogging?	Bill Picket
S-186	Olympic gold medal winner Oscar Robertson became an all-star in the NBA with nearly 10,000 assists during his career. What was his nickname?	Big O
S-187	Born in Benham, KY, who, at the age of 25, became head coach at the University of San Diego and the youngest college coach in the U.S. at that time?	Bernard T. "Bernie" Bickerstaff, Sr.
S-188	Ranking 33rd on the NBA's winningest coaches list, who was the Charlotte Bobcats general manager and first coach?	Bernard T. "Bernie" Bickerstaff, Sr.

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S-189	Arthur Ashe remains the only Black American to gain recognition for what accomplishment?	Being ranked number 1 in men's tennis
S-190	In what four sports did Jackie Robinson win varsity letters, becoming UCLA's first athlete to do so in 1939?	Baseball, basketball, football, and track
S-191	What baseball team did Frank Robinson help win the World Series in 1966?	Baltimore Orioles
S-192	For what sport are Charles Wiltshire and Wendell Scott famous?	Auto Racing
S-193	Sonny Collins was selected by what professional team in the 2nd round of the 1976 NFL draft?	Atlanta Falcons
S-194	Who was the first athlete to receive Sports Illustrated's Sportsmen of the Year award after retiring from his professional career?	Arthur Ashe
S-195	Who was the first Black American to play on the Davis Cup tennis team?	Arthur Ashe
S-196	What Black American was once ranked as the number one tennis player in the world?	Arthur Ashe
S-197	Who was the first Black American to become a head coach for professional football?	Art Shell
S-198	What pitcher won 51 out of 55 games in the Negro League in 1905?	Andrew "Rube" Foster
S-199	Popular during the Harlem Renaissance, what was the Big Five?	an all-black professional basketball team of the 1920s and 1930s
S-200	The first black female tennis player to win major tournaments in the 1950s, she was inducted into the International Tennis Hall of Fame in 1971. What was her name?	Althea Gibson
S-201	Who became the first Black woman to win the prestigious Wimbledon singles title?	Althea Gibson
S-202	In 1989 he became head coach at the University of Tennessee, the first African American head coach in the Southeastern Conference. Name him.	Allan W. Houston, Sr.
S-203	Who became the University of Tennessee's all-time leading scorer in 1994?	Allan W. Houston, Jr.

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S-204	What University of Kentucky career rush leader was inducted into the Kentucky Athletic Hall of Fame in 2002?	Alfred "Sonny" Collins
S-205	What is basketball star Michael Jordan's nickname?	Air Jordan
S-206	What was Joe Louis's overall professional boxing record?	68 wins, 3 loses
S-207	How many teams has Tubby Smith led to the NCAA Sweet Sixteen?	3 (the University of Tulsa, the University of Georgia and the University of Kentucky)
S-208	In what two events in the 1936 Olympics did Jesse Owens set new world records?	200-meter dash and broad jump
S-209	George C. Poage was the first Black American to win an Olympic medal in what two events?	200 and 400-meter hurdles
S-210	What sports team was referred to by many as the "Dream Team"?	1992 Olympic basketball team
S-211	What consecutive years did Althea Gibson win the Wimbledon Tennis Singles Championship?	1957, 1958
S-212	Sugar Ray Robinson ended his 200 professional bout boxing career with a total of how many wins and knockouts?	175 wins, 110 KOs
S-213	Jackie Robinson appeared on what value US postage stamp?	15 cents
S-214	At Willie Stargell's request, the 1979 Pittsburgh Pirates adopted what song on their way to winning the World Series?	"We Are Family"
S-215	Leroy Paige was a great pitcher in the Negro Leagues who also played in the major leagues in 1949. By what name was he known?	"Satchel"
S-216	Willie Mays received a bonus of how much money when he signed with the New York Giants?	\$5,000
S-217	Henry Louis "Hank" Aaron ended his career with how many RBIs?	2202
S-218	In what year did Doug Williams became the first Black player to quarterback a Super Bowl victory?	1988
S-219	In what year did Mike Tyson become the youngest heavyweight boxing champion in history?	1986

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
S-220	In what year did the US Postal Service issue a	1982
	Jackie Robinson	
	commemorative postage stamp?	
S-221	In what year did Frank Robinson become the	1974
	first Black	
S-222	manager in major league basketball? Satchel Paige was elected to the Baseball Hall	1971
3-222	of Fame in what	1971
	year?	
S-223	In what year did Emmit Ashford become the first	1966
	Black	
	American to umpire a major league baseball	
0.004	game?	1057
S-224	In what year did Althea Gibson become the first	1957
	Black American	
S-225	to win a major tennis title? In what year did the first Black Americans	1950
0-220	Charles Cooper, Early	1930
	Lloyd, and Nathaniel Clifton play in the NBA?	
S-226	In what year did Jackie Robinson become the	1949
	first Black	
	American to win the MVP award in baseball?	
S-227	When did Jackie Robinson break the color	1947
	barrier by his	
S-228	entrance into baseball's National League?  Congressman Ralph Metcalfe won a gold medal	1936
3-220	at the Berlin	1930
	Olympics in what year?	
S-229	Milt Campbell became the first Black American	1936
	to win the	
	decathlon during what year of the Olympic	
0.000	games?	1001
S-230	In what year did Dehart Hubbard become the	1924
	first Black American to win the Olympic gold medal in the	
	broad jump?	
S-231	In what year did Charles W. Follis become the	1902
	first Black	
	American to play professional football?	
S-232	Henry Louis "Hank" Aaron ended his career with	755
	how many	
S-233	home runs?	660
3-233	Willie Mays finished his baseball career with how many home	000
	runs?	
S-234	How many times did Joe Louis defend his	26
	heavyweight boxing	
	title?	
S-235	How many of the 15 jockeys participating in the	14
	first Kentucky	
	Derby in 1875 were black?	

ID	QUESTION	ANSWER
S-236	What was Bob Gibson's earned run average in 1968?	1.12
S-237	University of Kentucky football standout, Sonny Collins played how many seasons of professional football?	1
S-238	What was Jackie Robinson's lifetime batting average?	0.311
S-239	What was Hank Aaron's lifetime batting average?	0.310
S-240	How many of the original five Harlem Globetrotters were from Harlem?	0
S-241	In the NBA's inaugural 1949-1950 season, how many Black American basketball players were in the league?	0